

1984 BILL 84

Second Session, 20th Legislature, 33 Elizabeth II

THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF ALBERTA

BILL 84

WILDLIFE ACT

THE ASSOCIATE MINISTER OF
PUBLIC LANDS AND WILDLIFE

First Reading

Second Reading

Committee of the Whole

Third Reading

Royal Assent

BILL 84

1984

WILDLIFE ACT

(Assented to , 1984)

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HER MAJESTY, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Assembly of Alberta, enacts as follows:

Interpretation

1(1) In this Act,

(a) “animal” means a vertebrate animal, other than a human being or fish;

(a.1) “big game” means animals of a kind prescribed as such;

- (b) “bird of prey” means a bird of a kind prescribed as such;
- (b.1) “Crown” means the Crown in right of Alberta;
- (c) “endangered animal” means an animal of a kind prescribed as such;
- (c.1) “excluded animal” means an animal of a kind prescribed as such;
- (d) “exotic animal” means an animal, other than wildlife or an excluded animal;
- (d.1) “fur-bearing animal” means an animal of a kind prescribed as such;
- (e) “fur royalties” means the royalties under section 9;
- (e.1) “fur farm” means a fur farm within the meaning of the *Fur Farms Act*, and “fur farm licence” means a valid and subsisting licence issued under that Act;
- (f) “game bird” means an upland game bird or a migratory game bird;
- (f.1) “game ranching” means raising big game for the purpose of selling its meat for human consumption;
- (g) “guide” means hunt in the manner specified in clause (g.1)(iv);
- (g.1) “hunt” means, with reference to a wildlife or exotic animal,
- (i) shoot at, harass or worry,
 - (ii) chase, pursue, follow after or on the trail of, search for, flush, stalk or lie in wait for,
 - (iii) capture or wilfully injure or kill, or attempt to do so, or
 - (iv) assist another person to hunt in a manner specified in subclause (i), (ii) or (iii) while that other person is so hunting;
- (h) “licence” means a valid and subsisting licence issued under section 16(1) authorizing hunting, and includes a tag or other component part of a licence;
- (h.1) “migratory game bird” means a bird of a kind prescribed as such;
- (i) “Minister” means the member of the Executive Council charged by the Lieutenant Governor in Council with the administration of this Act;
- (i.1) “non-game animal” means an animal of a kind prescribed as such;
- (j) “non-licence animal” means an animal of a kind prescribed as such;
- (j.1) “open season” means a period established as such under section 25(2);
- (k) “permit” means a valid and subsisting permit issued under section 16(1) authorizing an activity other than hunting;

(k.1) "permit premises" means premises or parts of premises where an activity for which a permit is required is conducted;

(l) "prescribed"

(i) in the expression "prescribed by the Minister" means prescribed or otherwise provided for by regulations made by the Minister, and

(ii) otherwise, means prescribed or otherwise provided for by regulations made by the Lieutenant Governor in Council;

(m) "privately owned land" means

(i) land held under a certificate of title by a person other than the Crown,

(ii) land held under an agreement for sale under which the Crown is the seller, or

(iii) land or classes of land held under leases or other dispositions from the Crown that are prescribed to be privately owned land;

(n) "record" includes

(i) an account, book, return, statement, report, document or memorandum of information whether in writing or in electronic form or represented or reproduced by any other means, and

(ii) the results of the recording of details of electronic data processing systems and programs to illustrate what the systems and programs do and how they operate;

(o) "resident" means a person who

(i) has his only or primary residence in Alberta and

(A) is a Canadian citizen or admitted to permanent residence in Canada, or

(B) has lived in Canada for the 12-month period immediately preceding the relevant date, or

(ii) is on full-time service with the Armed Forces of Canada and would, if an election were held under the *Elections Act* (Canada), be eligible to vote in Alberta under that Act;

(p) "skin", in relation to a wildlife or exotic animal, includes its hide or pelt, with or without the pelage, and, in the case of a bird, includes the plumage;

(q) "tag" means a tag issued under section 17;

(r) "this Act" means this Act and the regulations;

(s) "traffic" means sell, buy, barter, solicit or trade or offer to do so;

(t) "trap" means a device, other than a weapon, designed and commonly used to capture, injure or kill wildlife or exotic animals;

- (u) "upland game bird" means a bird of a kind prescribed as such;
 - (v) "vehicle" means a device, other than an aircraft or boat, in, on or by which a person or thing may be transported;
 - (w) "weapon" means a firearm or any other device that propels a projectile by means of an explosion, spring, air, gas, string, wire or elastic material or any combination of those things;
 - (x) "wildlife" means big game, birds of prey, endangered animals, fur-bearing animals, migratory game birds, non-game animals, non-licence animals and upland game birds, and includes any hybrid offspring resulting from the crossing of 2 wildlife animals;
 - (y) "wildlife guardian" or "guardian" means a person appointed as a wildlife guardian under section 3(1);
 - (z) "wildlife officer" or "officer" means a person holding office as a wildlife officer under section 2.
- (2) A person shall not be regarded as having hunted a wildlife or exotic animal
- (a) for the purposes of subsection (1)(g.1)(ii), if
 - (i) he was not carrying a weapon, and
 - (ii) the purpose of his activity was restricted to watching, photographing, drawing or painting a picture of the wildlife or exotic animal, or
 - (b) if the activity in question was reasonably incidental to
 - (i) the operation of a fur farm,
 - (ii) game ranching, or
 - (iii) the operation of permit premises under a permit that authorized the keeping of captive wildlife,and was conducted on the fur farm, game ranch or permit premises, as the case may be.
- (3) For the purposes of this Act,
- (a) a person has a thing in his possession when he has it in his personal possession or knowingly
 - (i) has it in the actual possession or custody of another person, or
 - (ii) has it in any place, whether or not that place belongs to or is occupied by him, for the use or benefit of himself or of another person, and
 - (b) when one of 2 or more persons, with the knowledge and consent of the rest has anything in his custody or possession, it shall be deemed to be in the possession of each and all of them.
- (4) Where there is a reference in this Act to a wildlife or excluded animal by its common name and that common name is accompanied

in the regulations by a reference to its scientific name, then, for the purposes of construing this Act, the reference to the common name of the animal shall be deemed to be a reference to the scientific name ascribed to it in the regulations.

(5) Except where specified or where the context otherwise requires, a reference in this Act to a wildlife or exotic animal or any kind of wildlife or exotic animal shall be construed as a reference to an animal or to an animal of that kind whether it is alive or dead, and to include any part of the animal and its eggs or any part of its eggs.

PART 1 ADMINISTRATION

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Wildlife officers | <p>2(1) The Minister may appoint wildlife officers.</p> <p>(2) The following persons are ex officio wildlife officers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">(a) all members of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police,(b) all forest officers appointed under the <i>Forests Act</i>,(c) all park rangers appointed under the <i>Provincial Parks Act</i>, and(d) all members of the Alberta Highway Patrol of the Department of the Solicitor General. |
| Wildlife guardians | <p>3(1) The Minister may appoint wildlife guardians.</p> <p>(2) Wildlife guardians have the powers and duties provided by this Act and any other law and such other duties as are directed by the Minister.</p> <p>(3) Wildlife guardians, in the exercise and performance of their powers and duties under this Act, shall act on the directions of the Minister.</p> |
| Assistance to officers and guardians | <p>4 The protections afforded by this Act or any other law to a wildlife officer or wildlife guardian extend to other persons while and to the extent that they are in the course of assisting the officer or guardian under his direction.</p> |
| Rewards and remuneration | <p>5(1) The Minister may establish and administer a program providing for the payment of rewards to persons who assist the Minister with the enforcement of this Act.</p> <p>(2) The Minister may provide remuneration to persons authorized by him to sell licences, permits and other items, in a manner and in an amount he considers appropriate, whether from the proceeds of their sale or otherwise, and the remuneration shall be treated as being paid out of the General Revenue Fund.</p> |
| Fish and Wildlife Trust Fund | <p>6 There is hereby established the Fish and Wildlife Trust Fund for the purposes of</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">(a) funding prescribed programs for the protection and enhancement of fish and wildlife in Alberta and their habitats,(b) providing compensation, in accordance with prescribed programs, for |

- (i) damage or loss caused by wildlife and measures taken to prevent such damage or loss,
 - (ii) damage or loss occasioned to livestock as a result of the use of a weapon during an open season, and
 - (iii) damage to traplines resulting from industrial activities, and
- (c) promoting the use and development of humane traps, including the establishment and operation of educational programs to those ends.

Payments into and out of the Fund

7(1) The following shall be paid into the Fish and Wildlife Trust Fund:

- (a) donations and bequests made to the Fund or that are or have been made to the Government for any of the purposes for which the Fund is established,
- (b) the whole or any portion of
 - (i) fur royalties, or
 - (ii) fees paid for licences, permits and fishing licences,
 that is prescribed as payable into the Fund,
- (c) the whole or any portion of any other fees and assessments prescribed under section 96(1)(b) that is prescribed as being levied to raise money for the Fund,
- (d) income accruing to the Fund,
- (e) the net proceeds from a sale or disposal under section 76(1)(a), and
- (f) money that accrues from any other programs of the Government, including programs conducted under agreements with other governments, established or entered into for any of the purposes for which the Fund is established.

(2) The Minister may make payments out of the Fish and Wildlife Trust Fund for

- (a) meeting any of the purposes for which the Fund is established,
- (b) meeting the expenses of operating the Fund, or
- (c) transferring to the Consolidated Cash Investment Trust Fund money that is not immediately required for purposes mentioned in clause (a) or (b).

(3) Money donated or bequeathed to the Fund is subject to any terms and conditions stipulated by the person donating or bequeathing the money.

Terms and conditions

8(1) An approval, authorization or other decision of the Minister, specific provision for which is made by this Act, may be made subject to any terms and conditions that he considers appropriate.

(2) A person shall not contravene any terms or conditions imposed under subsection (1).

Fur royalties

9(1) A person shall, subject to and in accordance with the regulations, pay to the Crown a royalty in the prescribed amount in respect of each fur-bearing animal killed by him in Alberta.

(2) A person who purchases a fur-bearing animal killed in Alberta shall, unless the fur royalty in respect of that animal has already been paid, deduct the fur royalty in respect of the animal from the purchase price and remit it to the Crown as agent for the person who killed the animal.

(3) The Crown has a lien in respect of a fur-bearing animal killed in Alberta for the amount of any fur royalty payable in respect of that animal.

(4) A lien under subsection (3) has priority over all other liens and all mortgages and other encumbrances in respect of the animal.

(5) This section does not apply to animals that were lawfully kept on a fur farm.

PART 2

RELATIONSHIP OF THE CROWN TO WILDLIFE

Property in
live wildlife

10(1) Subject to this section, the property in all live wildlife in Alberta is vested in the Crown.

(2) Subsection (1) does not apply

(a) to live captive wildlife that has been transferred under section 12,

(b) to the progeny of a female wildlife animal that was transferred under section 12, being progeny born in captivity after the effective date of the transfer,

(c) to progeny born in captivity of female progeny described in clause (b), or

(d) to wildlife born in captivity and that is directly descended through the female line from female progeny described in clause (b).

(3) Notwithstanding subsection (2), the property in wildlife that ceases to be held captive reverts to the Crown.

(4) Notwithstanding subsection (2), the property in the following wildlife is vested in the Crown:

(a) any wildlife the property in which has reverted to the Crown,

(b) progeny of a female wildlife animal the property in which reverted to the Crown, being progeny born after the reversion,

(c) the progeny of female progeny described in clause (b), or

(d) wildlife directly descended through the female line from female progeny described in clause (b),

except to the extent that there has been a subsequent transfer of that wildlife under section 12.

Property in
dead wildlife

11(1) After the death in Alberta of wildlife belonging to the Crown, the property in it remains in the Crown unless the Minister transfers it to another person under section 12 or unless

- (a) it has been lawfully hunted,
- (b) where required by section 39, a tag or tags have been affixed to it in accordance with that section,
- (c) applicable regulations under section 97(k) have been complied with in respect of that wildlife, and
- (d) all applicable provisions of this Act for the taking into possession of the wildlife following its death have otherwise been fully complied with.

(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), the property in dead wildlife does not transfer from the Crown

- (a) if this Act or the licence under which the wildlife was hunted provides that the property in the wildlife is to remain in the Crown, or
- (b) to the extent of such parts of the wildlife as are retained by the Minister following their submission to him under regulations made under section 97(k).

Transfer of
property in
wildlife

12 Except as prescribed, the Minister may, in writing and in the form prescribed by the Minister, transfer the Crown's property in wildlife on terms and conditions that he considers appropriate and that are specified in the transfer instrument.

Disputes as to
the Crown's
ownership

13 In the event of a dispute as to whether any wildlife belongs to the Crown or not, the decision of the Minister is final.

Claims against
the Crown

14 Notwithstanding any other law, no right of action lies and no right of compensation exists against

- (a) the Crown by virtue of the application of this Part, or
- (b) the Crown or a wildlife officer or wildlife guardian acting in the execution of his duties for death, personal injury or property damage caused by a wildlife or exotic animal.

PART 3

LICENCES AND PERMITS

Establishment of
and entitlements
under licences
and permits

15(1) The Lieutenant Governor in Council may by regulation

- (a) establish licences and permits and specify the activities authorized by or under the licences or permits,
- (b) subdivide licences and permits into classes according to the prescribed criteria, and
- (c) specify training and testing qualifications required for the obtaining and holding of a licence or permit.

	<p>(2) The Minister may make regulations, not inconsistent with regulations under subsection (1)(c),</p> <p>(a) specifying qualifications required for the obtaining and holding of a licence or permit, and</p> <p>(b) establishing conditions precedent to the obtaining of a licence or permit.</p> <p>(3) The rights attached to a licence or permit are subject to such terms and conditions applicable to it as may be provided by this Act or as may be endorsed by the Minister on the licence or permit.</p> <p>(4) A person shall not contravene any of the terms or conditions of a licence or permit.</p>
Issue of licences and permits	<p>16(1) Except as prescribed, the Minister may issue a licence or permit to an applicant and may</p> <p>(a) determine the number of licences or permits to be issued, and</p> <p>(b) where the number of licences or permits is to be limited, establish the manner in which they are to be allocated.</p> <p>(2) An applicant for a licence or permit shall furnish any information that the Minister reasonably requests to enable him to determine whether the application should be granted or refused and the appropriate conditions to attach, if any.</p>
Tags	<p>17(1) The Minister may issue with and as part of a licence a tag or tags for each wildlife animal that may be killed under the licence.</p> <p>(2) If a tag is affixed to diseased wildlife or wildlife materially infested by parasites and the wildlife is surrendered to a wildlife officer, the Minister may issue a replacement tag on payment of the prescribed fee.</p>
Ineligibility for licence or permit	<p>18 A person who is not eligible to hold a licence or permit shall not apply for, obtain or hold a licence or permit or a document that, but for that ineligibility, would be a licence or permit.</p>
Nullity of licence or permit	<p>19(1) Where a document purporting to be a licence or permit is issued to a person who is not eligible to hold it, the document is and remains void as a licence or permit.</p> <p>(2) A person shall not have in his possession a document that is void by virtue of subsection (1).</p>
Expiry	<p>20 Unless otherwise specified on a licence or permit, the licence or permit expires on March 31 following the date of its issue.</p>
Validity of licence	<p>21 A licence to hunt a kind of wildlife has effect subject to section 15(3) and is valid only</p> <p>(a) to authorize hunting of wildlife of that kind and the killing or capturing of wildlife in the number endorsed on the licence or prescribed,</p> <p>(b) during the open season for wildlife of that kind and during the currency of the licence,</p>

- (c) in an area where wildlife of that kind may be lawfully hunted,
- (d) to authorize hunting by the licence holder or a person authorized by or under the licence to hunt, and
- (e) if it is accompanied by the tag or tags forming part of the licence, where applicable.

Cancellation and suspension

22(1) The Minister may, if he considers that it is in the public interest to do so,

- (a) cancel or suspend a licence or permit,
- (b) suspend a person's right to obtain or hold a licence or permit,
- (c) reinstate a cancelled licence or permit, or
- (d) remove a suspension of or restore a suspended right to obtain or hold a licence or permit.

(2) Subsection (1)(c) and (d) do not apply in respect of a cancellation or suspension under section 94 or 95.

Non-transferability

23 A licence or permit is not transferable unless and except to the extent prescribed by the Minister.

Use of and carrying another's licence

24(1) A person shall not

- (a) allow his licence to be used or carried by another person,
- (b) use the licence of another person, or
- (c) knowingly carry the licence of another person.

(2) Subsection (1) does not apply where the person using or carrying the licence is authorized by or under the licence to hunt.

PART 4

HUNTING AND RELATED ACTIVITIES

General Rules for Hunting

Open seasons

25(1) The Lieutenant Governor in Council may prescribe the length or maximum length of an open season and the earliest and latest dates in a year for the commencement and termination of an open season.

(2) The Minister may, subject to any restrictions prescribed under subsection (1), by regulation establish as open seasons periods during which wildlife of the kinds and characteristics and in the numbers prescribed by him may be lawfully hunted in the areas, under the licences and, where applicable, in the manner prescribed by him.

Hunting without licence

26(1) A person shall not hunt wildlife unless he holds a licence authorizing him, or is authorized by or under a licence, to hunt wildlife of that kind.

(2) Subsection (1) does not apply to hunting that is specifically authorized by or under the *Agricultural Pests Act*, and subsection (1) applies only

	<p>(a) in respect of guiding, to guiding for gain or reward, and</p> <p>(b) in respect of non-licence wildlife, to hunting with a trap.</p> <p>(3) A person shall not for gain or reward guide another person hunting wildlife unless he holds a licence specifically authorizing that guiding.</p>
Hunting out of season	<p>27(1) A person shall not hunt wildlife outside an open season or if there is no open season for that wildlife.</p> <p>(2) Subsection (1) does not apply to hunting that is specifically authorized by or under</p> <p>(a) a licence that authorizes hunting outside or notwithstanding the lack of an open season, or</p> <p>(b) the <i>Agricultural Pests Act</i>.</p>
Requirement to carry licence or other proof	<p>28(1) A licence holder hunting wildlife shall carry on his person the licence authorizing him to do so.</p> <p>(2) If a person other than the licence holder is authorized by or under a licence to hunt wildlife and hunts under the authority of that licence, he shall carry on his person an instrument signed by the Minister or the licence holder stating that that person is lawfully authorized so to hunt.</p>
Hunting in a dangerous manner	<p>29(1) A person shall not hunt</p> <p>(a) in a manner that endangers other persons, or</p> <p>(b) without due regard for the safety of other persons.</p> <p>(2) Without limiting section 30, a person shall be regarded as having hunted in contravention of subsection (1)(a) or (b) if, while he was hunting,</p> <p>(a) he was in physical possession of a firearm, and</p> <p>(b) the conditions of light prevailing at that time were such that visibility was less than the shorter of</p> <p>(i) the potential range of fire of the firearm, or</p> <p>(ii) ½ mile,</p> <p>unless he proves that the hunting did not endanger any other person or that he did not act without due regard for the safety of other persons, as the case may be.</p>
Hunting at night	<p>30 A person shall not hunt wildlife, except with traps, during the period commencing at ½ hour after sunset and ending at ½ hour before sunrise the following day.</p>
Protection of livestock and other property	<p>31 A person shall not hunt in a manner that causes or is likely to cause danger to livestock or damage to property.</p>
Alcohol and drugs	<p>32 A person shall not hunt wildlife while his ability to hunt is impaired by alcohol or a drug.</p>

Persons under 16 **33** A person who is under 16 years of age shall not hunt with a firearm unless he is accompanied by

- (a) a parent or legal guardian of his, or
- (b) an adult who is authorized in writing by such a parent or legal guardian to accompany him.

Prohibited items in hunting wildlife **34(1)** A person shall not set out, use or have in his possession for the purpose of hunting wildlife anything described in Item 1 of the Schedule.

(2) Subsection (1) does not apply to a setting out, use or possession of something specifically authorized by or under

- (a) a licence authorizing the control of wildlife depredation or the collection of wildlife, or
- (b) the *Agricultural Pests Act*.

(3) The finding of a poisonous substance described in subsection (4) in a strength and volume sufficient to kill any fur-bearing animal or of any immobilizing drug on the trapline, or on or in any equipment or facilities used in connection with the trapline, of a person who hunts wildlife with traps is prima facie proof that he set it out, used it or had it in his possession, as the case may be, in contravention of subsection (1).

(4) The poisonous substances referred to in subsection (3) are as follows:

- Sodium Fluoroacetate (1080)
- Etorphine Hydrochloride (M99)
- Xylazine Hydrochloride (Rompun)
- Phencyclidine Hydrochloride (Sernylan)
- Ketamine Hydrochloride (Ketamine)
- All compounds that include Cyanide, Strychnine or Arsenic
- Any other prescribed poisonous substances.

(5) In subsection (4), the common names of substances stated in parentheses are inserted for convenience of reference only, and are not to be treated as part of this Act.

Use of vehicles, boats and aircraft **35(1)** A person shall not

- (a) hunt wildlife from or with an aircraft,
- (b) use a vehicle, aircraft or boat with intent to harass, injure or kill wildlife,
- (c) discharge a firearm from a vehicle, aircraft or boat, other than a boat that is propelled by muscular power or anchored, or
- (d) have a loaded firearm on or in a vehicle, aircraft or boat, other than a boat so propelled or anchored.

(2) Subsection (1) does not apply to an activity that is specifically authorized by or under

- (a) a licence authorizing the control of wildlife depredation or the collection of wildlife, or
- (b) the *Agricultural Pests Act*.

(3) For the purposes of subsection (1)(d), the following firearms are loaded if

(a) in the case of a rifle, shotgun or similar firearm, there is a live shell or cartridge in the breech or chamber,

(b) in the case of a muzzle-loading firearm operated by a flint-lock, the pan contains powder, or

(c) in the case of a muzzle-loading firearm using percussion caps, a percussion cap is in place on the nipple.

Required clothing **36** A person shall not hunt wildlife in a prescribed area during an open season for big game in that area unless he is clothed in the prescribed manner.

Hunting for trafficking purposes **37** A person shall not hunt wildlife for the purpose of trafficking or enabling trafficking in that wildlife in contravention of section 61.

Disturbance of wildlife habitation **38(1)** A person shall not wilfully molest, disturb or destroy a house, nest or den of wildlife prescribed by the Minister in areas and at times prescribed by the Minister.

(2) Subsection (1) does not apply to a molestation, disturbance or destruction that is specifically authorized

(a) by or under the *Agricultural Pests Act* or the *Water Resources Act*,

(b) by or under a licence authorizing the control of wildlife depredation or the collection of wildlife, or

(c) by regulations under section 97(l) or a written authorization of the Minister.

Affixation of tags **39** The holder of a licence as a part of which a tag or tags have been issued shall, immediately after killing wildlife, affix that tag or those tags to the prescribed part or parts of its carcass in the prescribed manner.

Hunting on occupied land **40(1)** In this section, "occupied land" means

(a) privately owned land under cultivation or enclosed by a fence of any kind and not exceeding 1 section in area on which the owner or occupant actually resides, and

(b) any other privately owned land which is within 1 mile of the section referred to in clause (a) and which is owned or leased by the same owner or occupant.

(2) No person shall hunt any wildlife or discharge any firearm on or over occupied land or enter on occupied land for the purpose of doing so, without the consent of the owner or occupant of it.

Hunting of Particular Kinds of Wildlife

Prohibited equipment and other items **41(1)** A person shall not set out, use or have in his possession for the purpose of hunting big game anything described in Item 2 of the Schedule.

(2) A person shall not set out, use or have in his possession for the purpose of hunting game birds anything described in Item 3 of the Schedule.

(3) A person shall not use or have in his possession for the purpose of hunting migratory game birds anything described in Item 4 of the Schedule.

(4) A person shall not, while hunting migratory game birds, have in his personal possession for his own use more than 1 shotgun at any one time unless each shotgun in excess of 1 is unloaded and either disassembled or cased.

(5) A person shall not set out, use or have in his possession for the purpose of hunting fur-bearing animals anything described in Item 5 of the Schedule.

(6) This section does not apply to a setting out, use or possession of something that is specifically authorized by or under

(a) a licence authorizing the control of wildlife depredation or the collection of wildlife, or

(b) the *Agricultural Pests Act*.

Prohibition
against spoilage
etc. of skin and
edible flesh

42(1) A person who has killed or is in possession of a game bird or big game animal, other than a mountain lion or bear, shall not allow its edible flesh to be wasted, destroyed, spoiled or abandoned.

(2) A person who has killed or is in possession of the skin of a fur-bearing animal, bear or mountain lion shall not allow the skin to be wasted, destroyed, spoiled or abandoned.

(3) This section does not apply to

(a) wildlife killed under

(i) a licence authorizing the collection of wildlife, or

(ii) a licence authorizing the control of wildlife depredation, unless the licence states that this section is to apply, or

(b) an activity that is specifically authorized by or under the *Agricultural Pests Act*.

Persons other
than residents

43 A person who is not a resident shall not hunt big game unless he is accompanied by a person holding a licence authorizing him to guide hunters.

Hunting
following
aircraft flight

44(1) A person shall not hunt big game within 3 hours after his disembarkation from an aircraft at a landing location of a prescribed kind.

(2) Subsection (1) does not apply to hunting that is specifically authorized by or under a licence authorizing the control of wildlife depredation or the collection of wildlife.

Swimming big
game animals

45 A person shall not discharge a firearm at big game when it is swimming.

Use of dogs for
hunting big game

46(1) A person shall not

(a) be accompanied by a dog while hunting big game, or

(b) allow a dog to pursue big game.

(2) Subsection (1) does not apply

(a) to an activity that is specifically authorized by or under a licence authorizing the control of wildlife depredation or the collection of wildlife, or

(b) during an open season in which hunting with dogs is specifically authorized for the kind of big game being hunted.

Activities Related to Hunting

Prohibition of harassment of hunters

47(1) A person shall not interfere with the lawful hunting of wildlife by another person, or with any lawful activity preparatory to such hunting, with the intention of preventing or impeding the hunting or the continuation of the hunting.

(2) A person shall not disturb, or engage in an activity that will tend to disturb, wildlife with the intention of preventing or impeding its being lawfully hunted.

(3) A person shall not disturb another person who is engaged in the lawful hunting of wildlife, or in any lawful activity preparatory to such hunting, with the intention of dissuading that person from hunting or otherwise preventing the hunting or of preventing that person's enjoyment of the outdoors.

Disturbance of traps

48 Where a person has a licence authorizing his exclusive right to hunt with traps in a particular area, he may remove or authorize another person to remove any trap found in that area.

Disposition of access to land

49(1) No person shall directly or indirectly sell, trade or barter or offer for sale access to any land for the purpose of hunting any big game or any fur-bearing animals on any land.

(2) No person shall directly or indirectly sell, trade or barter or offer for sale access to any land for the purpose of hunting any game bird except as provided in subsection (3).

(3) No person shall directly or indirectly sell, trade or barter or offer for sale access to any land for the purpose of hunting pheasants

(a) on privately owned land unless he holds a licence issued to him for that purpose pursuant to this Act and except in accordance with the regulations, or

(b) on public land that is not privately owned land.

Bird dogs

50 A person shall not, in an area prescribed by the Minister, train or hold field trials for dogs for the purpose of hunting wildlife or retrieving game birds without a permit authorizing him to do so.

Firearms on roads

51(1) A person shall not discharge a firearm from, or cause a projectile from a firearm to pass along or across,

(a) a highway designated as a primary highway under the *Public Highways Development Act*, or

(b) a road allowance containing a road that is paved, oiled, graded or regularly maintained in a county, municipal district or prescribed area.

(2) Subsection (1), as it applies in reference to clause (b) thereof, does not apply to a person hunting game birds with a shotgun under the authority of a licence authorizing the hunting of game birds.

(3) Subsection (1) does not apply to a person engaged in a wildlife depredation control program authorized in writing by the Minister.

Firearms around buildings

52(1) No person shall

- (a) discharge a firearm, or
- (b) cause a projectile from a firearm to pass

within 200 yards of any occupied building.

(2) Subsection (1) does not apply to

- (a) the owner or occupant of, or the person having immediate possession or control of, the land on which the building is situated, or
- (b) a person authorized to perform the activity by a person referred to in clause (a).

PART 5

POSSESSION OF AND COMMERCE IN WILDLIFE AND EXOTIC ANIMALS

Application

53 Nothing in this Part prohibits any activity that is authorized by or under the *Livestock and Livestock Products Act*.

Possession of wildlife and exotic animals

54(1) Subject to this Act, a person shall not be in possession of a wildlife or exotic animal.

(2) Subject to this Act, a person may have a wildlife or exotic animal in his possession

- (a) if and to the extent that he is authorized by a permit to do so,
- (b) on a fur farm, if and to the extent that he is authorized by a fur farm licence to do so, or
- (c) in the case of dead wildlife, if
 - (i) the Minister has transferred it to him under section 12, or
 - (ii) the wildlife has been lawfully hunted and the requirements of section 11(1)(b), (c) and (d) have been or are being met in relation to it.

Possession of poisoned wildlife

55(1) A person shall not be in possession of wildlife that has been subjected to a poisonous substance described in section 34(4) or an immobilizing drug.

(2) Subsection (1) does not apply to possession that is incidental to an activity conducted under a licence authorizing the control of wildlife depredation or under the *Agricultural Pests Act*.

Game ranching	<p>56(1) A person shall not conduct game ranching on land belonging to the Crown that is</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) under the administration of the Associate Minister of Public Lands and Wildlife, or (b) under the administration of the Minister of Municipal Affairs and is within a special area constituted under the <i>Special Areas Act</i>. <p>(2) A person shall not hunt any big game or exotic animal on land on which game ranching is conducted.</p> <p>(3) Subsection (2) does not apply to hunting that is specifically authorized by or under</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) a licence authorizing the control of wildlife depredation, or (b) the <i>Agricultural Pests Act</i>.
Transportation of wildlife	<p>57 A person shall not transport wildlife in a vehicle, aircraft or boat unless he is carrying the documents prescribed by the Minister.</p>
Importation of live wildlife and exotic animals	<p>58 A person shall not import a live wildlife or exotic animal into Alberta unless he is so authorized by a permit specifically authorizing the importation.</p>
Exportation of wildlife	<p>59 A person shall not export wildlife from Alberta unless he is so authorized by a permit specifically authorizing the exportation.</p>
Release from captivity	<p>60 Without limiting section 8(3) of the <i>Fur Farms Act</i>, a person shall not release a live wildlife or exotic animal from captivity unless he has the written authorization of the Minister to do so.</p>
Trafficking in wildlife	<p>61(1) A person shall not</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) traffic in wildlife, or (b) be in possession of wildlife for the purpose of trafficking in wildlife. <p>(2) Subsection (1) does not</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) apply if and to the extent that the trafficking or the possession is specifically authorized by a permit, (b) apply if the trafficking or possession is reasonably incidental to the operation of a fur farm, or (c) prevent a person from acquiring wildlife from the Minister under section 12. <p>(3) Each single act of selling, buying, bartering, soliciting or trading in wildlife or of offering to do so constitutes a separate act of trafficking in wildlife.</p>
Taxidermy and tanning	<p>62 A person shall not for gain or reward engage in taxidermy or in the tanning of wildlife unless he holds a permit specifically authorizing him to do so.</p>
Records of wildlife	<p>63 A person in possession of wildlife shall, in the form and manner prescribed by the Minister, maintain records containing the information prescribed by him concerning that wildlife.</p>

PART 6
ENFORCEMENT

Status as peace officer	<p>64(1) A wildlife officer or wildlife guardian, in the execution of his duties, is a person employed for the preservation and maintenance of the public peace.</p> <p>(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), a wildlife guardian shall not exercise the powers of arrest given to a peace officer by section 450 of the <i>Criminal Code</i> (Canada) as adopted by section 4 of the <i>Summary Convictions Act</i>.</p>
Entry on land	<p>65(1) A wildlife officer or wildlife guardian may, without a warrant, enter on or pass over any land in the execution of his duties, and while so engaged is liable only for damage that he wilfully causes.</p> <p>(2) Subsection (1) does not authorize the entry into any building, tent or other structure or the search or seizure of any property on the land.</p>
Requirement of vehicle, etc. operator to obey officer	<p>66(1) A wildlife officer, in the execution of his duties, may signal or otherwise require a person operating a vehicle, aircraft or boat to stop the vehicle, aircraft or boat forthwith or to move it to a particular place and then stop the vehicle, aircraft or boat.</p> <p>(2) A person operating a vehicle, aircraft or boat shall forthwith comply with a signal or requirement made under subsection (1) and shall not proceed until the end of a period of time reasonably necessary to enable the officer to conduct any lawful inquiries.</p> <p>(3) This section does not apply with respect to an aircraft that is in flight.</p>
Power to demand licence, permit, etc.	<p>67(1) Where a wildlife officer or wildlife guardian believes that a person is or has been hunting wildlife, he may require that person to produce</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">(a) any licence authorizing him to hunt that wildlife, or(b) if he is a person referred to in section 28(2), the instrument referred to in that subsection. <p>(2) Where an officer or guardian believes that a person may have engaged in an activity for which a permit is required, he may require that person to produce the permit authorizing him to engage in that activity.</p> <p>(3) Where an officer or guardian believes that a person is transporting wildlife in a vehicle, aircraft or boat, he may require that person to produce the documents referred to in section 57.</p> <p>(4) When an officer or guardian requires a person to produce anything under this section, that person shall forthwith produce it to the officer or guardian.</p>
Inspection of wildlife and exotic animals	<p>68(1) A wildlife officer or wildlife guardian may require the operator or person in possession of a vehicle, aircraft or boat to produce all wildlife and exotic animals in or on the vehicle, aircraft or boat for the purpose of inspection to determine the sex, species and size of</p>

the animals or to ascertain whether disease or parasites are present in or on the animals, if

(a) any wildlife or exotic animal in the vehicle, aircraft or boat is in plain view of the officer or guardian, or

(b) the officer or guardian has reasonable and probable grounds to believe that the vehicle, aircraft or boat contains a wildlife or exotic animal.

(2) An officer or guardian may require the owner or occupant of a building, tent or other structure that is not a private dwelling to produce all wildlife and exotic animals in the building, tent or other structure for the purpose of inspection to determine the sex, species and size of the animals or to ascertain whether disease or parasites are present in or on the animals, if

(a) any wildlife or exotic animal in the building, tent or other structure is in plain view of the officer or guardian, or

(b) the officer or guardian has reasonable and probable grounds to believe that the building, tent or other structure contains a wildlife or exotic animal.

(3) When an officer or guardian requires a person to produce wildlife or exotic animals for inspection under subsection (1) or (2), that person shall forthwith produce all wildlife or exotic animals in the vehicle, aircraft, boat, building, tent or other structure, as the case may be, to the officer or guardian.

Inspection
of firearms

69(1) If a firearm or part of a firearm in a vehicle, aircraft or boat is in plain view of a wildlife officer or wildlife guardian, the officer or guardian may require the operator or person in possession of the vehicle, aircraft or boat to produce the firearm for the purpose of inspection to determine whether it is in the vehicle, aircraft or boat in circumstances constituting a danger to public safety.

(2) When an officer or guardian requires a person to produce a firearm for inspection under subsection (1), that person shall forthwith produce it to the officer or guardian.

Search without
warrant

70(1) If distance, urgency, the likelihood of the removal or destruction of evidence or other relevant factors do not reasonably permit the obtaining of a warrant, a wildlife officer or wildlife guardian may, without obtaining a warrant,

(a) enter into and search a place, vehicle, aircraft, boat or a building, tent or other structure, or

(b) search any container,

if he believes on reasonable and probable grounds that there is in it any evidence of an offence against this Act.

(2) The officer or guardian shall not enter into or search the living quarters of a private dwelling under subsection (1) unless he is in immediate pursuit of a person who he has reasonable and probable grounds to believe has committed an offence against this Act.

Inspection of permit premises

71(1) A wildlife officer or wildlife guardian may, without obtaining a warrant, enter at any reasonable hour any premises that he has reason to believe are permit premises or a fur farm, other than the living quarters of a private dwelling, to inspect the premises and any wildlife or exotic animals found in them and any records required to be kept by or under this Act.

(2) If it appears to a justice, on information laid before him on oath, that there are reasonable and probable grounds for believing that the living quarters of a private dwelling contain permit premises or a fur farm, he may issue a warrant authorizing an officer or guardian to enter those quarters, by force if necessary, for the purpose of inspecting the quarters and inspecting any wildlife or exotic animals found in them and any records required to be kept by or under this Act.

(3) Before entering the living quarters under subsection (2), an officer or guardian shall take reasonable steps to find the person in possession of them and shall endeavour to obtain the consent of that person.

(4) A permit holder, holder of a fur farm licence or other person in charge of the permit premises or fur farm shall, for the purpose of an inspection under this section, give all reasonable assistance to the officer or guardian carrying out the inspection and provide access to all relevant areas of the permit premises or fur farm and provide all information, records and copies required to be kept by or under this Act.

Production of identification

72 In the exercise of his powers and duties under this Act

- (a) a wildlife officer who is not in uniform, or
- (b) a wildlife guardian

shall produce his badge or certification of his appointment on being requested to do so.

Powers of seizure

73(1) A wildlife officer or wildlife guardian may seize anything that he believes on reasonable and probable grounds may afford evidence of an offence against this Act.

(2) The officer or guardian shall, on seizing anything under subsection (1), give a receipt for it to the person, if any, having physical possession of it when it was seized.

Initial disposition of seized things

74(1) Following a seizure of anything under section 73, the wildlife officer or wildlife guardian shall, subject to this section,

- (a) bring it before a justice to be dealt with by him, or
- (b) furnish a justice with an affidavit
 - (i) stating that he has reason to believe that an offence has been committed in respect of the thing seized,
 - (ii) setting out the name of the person, if any, having physical possession of the thing seized at the time it was seized, and
 - (iii) stating the disposition of the thing seized.

- (2) The officer or guardian may
- (a) return the thing to the person from whom it was seized or to whom it belongs before it is dealt with under subsection (1),
 - (b) in the case of a dead wildlife or exotic animal, dispose of any part of it that is not required as evidence in accordance with a direction of the Minister, or
 - (c) in the case of a live wildlife or exotic animal,
 - (i) in accordance with a direction of the Minister, keep it in captivity or deliver it to another person to have it kept in captivity, kill it or sell or otherwise dispose of it, or
 - (ii) dispose of it in any manner agreed to by the owner.
- (3) Where, in accordance with subsection (2)(c)(i), an officer or guardian delivers an animal to another person to have it kept in captivity, the Minister may assess the cost of keeping the animal in captivity to the owner or the person in whose possession it was when it was seized, or both, and that cost shall be paid on demand by the person assessed and is recoverable by the Minister as a debt due to the Crown.

Subsequent
disposition of
seized things

- 75(1)** Subject to subsection (2), where anything is seized and brought before a justice, the justice may order that it be
- (a) forfeited to the Crown, or
 - (b) returned to the person from whom it was seized.
- (2) If wildlife belonging to the Crown or anything referred to in sub-item 1, 2, 4, 8 or 9 of Item 1 of the Schedule is seized and brought before a justice, the justice shall order that it be returned to the Crown if it belongs to the Crown or forfeited to the Crown if it does not.
- (3) Where something is returned in accordance with subsection (1)(b), the justice may order the person to whom the thing is returned
- (a) to hold the thing as bailee for the Crown during the time limited for appeal, or any extension of that time, and
 - (b) to produce the thing if it is required in an appeal.
- (4) Notwithstanding anything in this section, where
- (a) the offence respecting which a thing is seized under section 73 is an offence for which the person charged has, under the *Summary Convictions Act*, the right to exercise a specified penalty option, and
 - (b) the person charged exercises that right,
- then, if the thing seized is a wildlife or exotic animal or anything referred to in sub-item 1, 2, 4, 8 or 9 of Item 1 of the Schedule, it is forfeited to the Crown, and otherwise it shall be returned to the person from whom it was seized.
- (5) Where a wildlife or exotic animal disposed of under section 74(2)(b) or (c) does not belong to the Crown and is not forfeited to

the Crown in accordance with this section, the Minister may provide compensation for the loss of the animal in the amount or at the value that, in the opinion of the Minister, is fair for an animal of that kind.

Disposal of
forfeited things

76(1) Where anything is forfeited in accordance with section 75, the Minister shall

- (a) sell or otherwise dispose of it, or
- (b) retain it for the use of the Crown.

(2) The Minister may return to the person from whom it was seized a dead fur-bearing animal seized for an offence involving non-payment of fur royalties if those royalties and any fine are paid within 30 days after the finding of guilt.

Application by
person claiming
interest

77(1) Where anything is forfeited to the Crown under section 75(1)(a), any person, other than a person convicted of the offence that resulted in the forfeiture, who claims an interest in it as owner, mortgagee, lien-holder or holder of any similar interest may, within 30 days after the forfeiture or any longer time that the judge may allow, apply by originating notice to a judge of the Court of Queen's Bench for an order under subsection (4).

(2) The judge to whom an application is made under subsection (1) shall fix a day for the hearing that is not less than 30 days after the date of filing of the application.

(3) The applicant shall serve a notice of the application and of the hearing on the Minister at least 15 days before the day fixed for the hearing.

(4) Where, on the hearing of an application, it is made to appear to the satisfaction of the judge,

- (a) that the applicant is innocent of any complicity in the offence or alleged offence that resulted in the forfeiture and of any collusion in relation to that offence or alleged offence with any person who may have committed the offence or alleged offence,
- (b) that the applicant exercised all reasonable care in respect of the person permitted to obtain the thing to satisfy himself that it was not likely to be used in contravention of this Act, or, in the case of a mortgagee or lien-holder, that he exercised such care with respect to the mortgagor or the person giving the lien,

the applicant is entitled to an order declaring that the applicant's interest is not affected by the forfeiture and declaring the nature and extent of his interest.

(5) The applicant or the Minister may appeal to the Court of Appeal from an order made under subsection (4).

(6) The Minister shall, on application made to him by any person who has obtained a final order under this section with respect to any thing,

- (a) return that thing to the applicant, or
- (b) pay to the applicant an amount equal to the value of the interest of the applicant in that thing, as declared in the order.

Diseased wildlife
and exotic
animals

78(1) The Minister may, if he believes on reasonable and probable grounds that any wildlife or exotic animal is diseased or materially infested by parasites and might present a danger to the health of any animal or person,

(a) order that the suspect wildlife or exotic animal be quarantined for the period of time and in the manner that the Minister directs, or

(b) direct a wildlife officer to seize the suspect animal and kill or otherwise dispose of it in the manner directed by the Minister.

(2) The Minister may provide compensation in respect of a diseased or parasitized animal disposed of under subsection (1)(b) in an amount that, in the opinion of the Minister, represents the fair value of an undiseased or unparasitized animal of that kind.

(3) Notwithstanding subsection (2), no right of compensation exists against the Crown or the officer in respect of the subject-matter of a direction of the Minister under subsection (1).

(4) The Minister may assess the cost of quarantining an animal under subsection (1)(a) to the owner of the animal and that cost shall be paid on demand by the person assessed and is recoverable by the Minister as a debt due to the Crown.

(5) A person to whom an order under subsection (1)(a) is directed shall comply with the order.

Undesirable
breeds

79(1) The Minister may, if he believes that any wildlife, exotic or excluded animal poses an ecological threat or genetic danger to wildlife and that it is in the public interest to do so,

(a) order that the suspect animal be quarantined for the period of time and in the manner that the Minister directs, or

(b) direct a wildlife officer to seize the suspect animal and kill or otherwise dispose of it in the manner directed by the Minister.

(2) The Minister may provide compensation in respect of an animal disposed of under subsection (1)(b) in an amount that, in the opinion of the Minister, represents the fair value of an animal of that kind.

(3) Notwithstanding subsection (2), no right of compensation exists against the Crown or the officer in respect of the subject-matter of a direction of the Minister under subsection (1).

(4) The Minister may assess the cost of quarantining an animal under subsection (1)(a) to the owner of the animal and that cost shall be paid on demand by the person assessed and is recoverable by the Minister as a debt due to the Crown.

(5) A person to whom an order under subsection (1)(a) is directed shall comply with the order.

Harassment by
dogs and cats

80(1) If a wildlife officer or wildlife guardian believes that a dog or cat is harassing wildlife, he may order the owner or the person in charge of the dog or cat to confine it in the manner directed by the officer or guardian, and that person shall comply with the order.

(2) Where an officer or guardian finds a dog harassing big game, he may kill or attempt to kill the dog if he believes it is necessary to do so to protect the big game, and he and the Crown are not liable for the death of or any injury to the dog.

(3) This section does not apply with respect to a dog being used for hunting big game in circumstances in which hunting of that big game with a dog is authorized by or under this Act.

Closing of areas
to the public

81(1) If a wildlife officer or wildlife guardian believes that the health or safety of the public is in jeopardy in any area owing to the presence of a wildlife or exotic animal, he may make a written or oral order that the area be closed to public access for the period specified in the order.

(2) If an officer or guardian believes that the continuation of hunting in an area constitutes a safety hazard to any person, he may make a written or oral order that the area be closed to hunting for the period specified in the order.

(3) Where an officer or guardian makes an order under subsection (1) or (2), he shall endeavour to give notice of the closure by whatever method he considers most appropriate to all who may be affected.

(4) No person shall, without the written authorization of an officer or guardian,

(a) enter or remain in an area that has been closed under subsection (1), or

(b) hunt in an area that has been closed under subsection (2).

(5) The *Regulations Act* does not apply to orders made under subsection (1) or (2).

Reporting

82(1) The Minister may, by notice in writing, require a permit holder, holder of a fur farm licence or other person who owns or is in charge of permit premises or a fur farm to submit to him, within the time stated in the notice,

(a) a written return

(i) showing in detail any information required by the notice that relates or is incidental to any operations that are or have been conducted on the permit premises or fur farm or to the wildlife or exotic animals on those premises, and

(ii) containing or pertaining to any records that relate to operations or animals referred to in subclause (i) and that are sufficiently described in the notice to enable their identification, and

(b) any animal to which the return relates.

(2) The Minister may, by notice in writing, require a person other than one referred to in subsection (1) to submit to him, within the time stated in the notice, any records that are required to be kept by that person by or under this Act and that are sufficiently described in the notice to enable their identification.

(3) A person to whom a notice is given under subsection (1) or (2) shall comply with the notice, but may comply with a notice under subsection (1)(a)(ii) or (2) by permitting any person designated by the Minister to inspect the records to which the notice relates and, on the request of that person, to take them away for further examination or copying.

(4) Any record taken away under subsection (3) shall be returned to the person from whose custody it was taken within 7 days after it was taken or within such longer period as the Court of Queen's Bench directs for cause or that is agreed to by a person who is entitled to its return.

(5) An application to the Court of Queen's Bench under subsection (4) shall be made on notice to the person referred to in subsection (1) or (2) and to the person from whom the record was taken, if he was not the person referred to in subsection (1) or (2).

(6) A document purporting to be certified by an employee of the department responsible for its custody to be a copy of a record made under subsection (3) is admissible in evidence in any judicial proceeding and is prima facie proof of the contents of the record without proof of the employee's signature or appointment or of his responsibility for custody of the document.

PART 7 EVIDENCE

Power to
administer oaths

83 A wildlife officer or wildlife guardian may administer an oath as if he were a commissioner for oaths to a person making a written declaration or affidavit in respect of any matter relating to the administration of this Act.

Evidence of
location of
hunting

84 In a prosecution of an offence against section 26(1) or 27(1), the fact that freshly killed wildlife is found in a person's possession in Alberta is prima facie proof that the wildlife was hunted in Alberta by that person.

Admissibility of
certificates, etc.

85(1) In a prosecution of an offence against this Act in which proof is required respecting

- (a) the issue, cancellation, suspension or reinstatement of a licence or permit or the right to obtain or hold a licence or permit,
- (b) the identity of someone who is or is not
 - (i) the holder of a licence or permit named therein, or
 - (ii) authorized to perform an activity under another person's licence or permit,
- (c) the appointment of a wildlife officer or wildlife guardian,
- (d) the directions of the Minister to wildlife guardians under section 3, or
- (e) whether or not fur royalties have been received by the Minister,

a certificate signed by the Minister is admissible in evidence as prima facie proof of the facts stated in the certificate and of the authority of the Minister without further proof of his appointment or signature.

(2) In a prosecution of an offence against this Act, a regulation made by the Minister or a publication by the Minister attached to a licence stating the time of sunrise or of sunset in any area on any day is prima facie proof of those facts.

(3) In a prosecution of an offence against this Act, a certificate signed by a person in charge of a forensic laboratory operated, maintained or supported by the Government of Canada or of a province certifying that a wildlife or exotic animal has been examined by him or by someone under his administration and that the animal is of a certain species, age or sex or in a certain condition shall be admitted in evidence as prima facie proof of the facts relating to the animal stated in the certificate and of the authority of the person signing the certificate, without further proof of his appointment or signature or of the qualifications of either person.

(4) In a prosecution of an offence against this Act where the identification of a drug or poisonous substance is necessary, a certificate signed by a person who is in charge of a laboratory referred to in subsection (3) certifying that the drug or poisonous substance has been examined by him or by someone under his administration and stating the findings, shall be admitted in evidence as prima facie proof of the facts stated in the certificate and of the authority of the person signing the certificate, without further proof of his appointment or signature or of the qualifications of either person.

(5) An accused against whom a certificate under subsection (3) or (4) is produced may, with leave of the Court and for the purposes of cross-examination, require the attendance of the person who performed the examination.

(6) A certificate under this section shall not be received in evidence unless the party intending to produce it has given to the accused reasonable notice of his intention together with a copy of the certificate.

(7) In addition to any other method of service permitted by law, a certificate or notice under this section may be served on the accused by registered mail sent to the address given by the accused to the wildlife officer or wildlife guardian when he was charged.

PART 8

OFFENCES AND PENALTIES

Offences against
the Act and
regulations

86 A person who contravenes any provision of this Act is guilty of an offence.

Signs

87 A person shall not alter, destroy or remove a sign erected by the Minister to facilitate the administration of this Act.

False or
misleading
information

88 A person shall not wilfully give false or misleading information to any person, including the Minister, acting in the execution of his duties relating to this Act.

Limitation of time for prosecution	<p>89 A prosecution in respect of an offence against this Act may not be commenced later than 2 years after,</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">(a) in the case of an alleged offence involving fraud or misrepresentation, the discovery of the alleged fraud or misrepresentation, or</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">(b) in any other case, the alleged commission of the offence.</p>
Separate offences	<p>90 Notwithstanding anything in this Act, a fine imposed on a conviction for an offence involving more than 1 wildlife or exotic animal may, and in the case of big game or an endangered animal shall, be computed in respect of each animal as though each animal had been the subject of a separate count, in which case the fine imposed shall be the sum payable as the result of that computation.</p>
Vicarious liability	<p>91(1) In a prosecution of an offence against section 54, 57, 58, 59, 61 or 62, it is sufficient proof of the offence to establish that it was committed by an employee or agent of the accused while acting in the course of his employment or agency functions, whether or not the employee or agent has been prosecuted for the offence.</p> <p>(2) Subsection (1) does not apply if the accused establishes that the offence was committed without his knowledge or consent.</p> <p>(3) Where a corporation is guilty of an offence against this Act, an officer, director or agent of the corporation who directed, authorized, assented to, acquiesced in or participated in the commission of the offence is a party to and guilty of the offence and is liable to the penalty provided for the offence.</p>
Specific penalties	<p>92(1) A person who is convicted of an offence against</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">(a) section 30, 46(1)(b), 51(1), 52(1) or 54(1),</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">(b) section 26(1), in respect of a licence other than one of a type referred to in subsection (2)(b) of this section, or</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">(c) section 27(1), in respect of wildlife other than an endangered animal,</p> <p>is liable to a fine of not more than \$2500 or to imprisonment for a term of not more than 1 month, or both.</p> <p>(2) A person who is convicted of an offence against</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">(a) section 26(3), 31, 35(1)(a) or (b), 43 or 60,</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">(b) section 26(1), in respect of a licence of a type that is in limited supply by virtue of a determination of the Minister under section 16(1), or</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">(c) section 34(1), in respect of a thing listed in sub-items 1 to 5 of Item 1 of the Schedule,</p> <p>is liable to a fine of not more than \$5000 or to imprisonment for a term of not more than 2 months, or both.</p> <p>(3) A person who is convicted of an offence against section 29(1) or 32 is liable to a fine of not more than \$10 000 or to imprisonment for a term of not more than 6 months, or both.</p>

- (4) A person who is convicted of an offence against
- (a) section 27(1), in respect of an endangered animal,
 - (b) section 37, or
 - (c) section 61(1), in respect of an endangered animal, game bird, big game animal or bird of prey,

is liable to a fine of not more than \$100 000 or to imprisonment for a term of not more than 6 months, or both.

(5) A person who is convicted of an offence against section 9 is liable to a fine of not more than \$50 plus an amount equal to 5 times the unpaid fur royalties or to imprisonment for a term of not more than 2 months, or both.

General penalty **93** A person who is convicted of any offence against this Act for which section 92 does not provide a penalty is liable to a fine of not more than \$2000 or to imprisonment for a term of not more than 1 month, or both.

Cancellation and suspension of licence on conviction **94(1)** Where a person is convicted of an offence against this Act in relation to a provision specified in Column 2 of the following Table, all of the licences of that person that are of a type prescribed as recreational are automatically cancelled, and his right to obtain or hold any such licence is suspended for the period specified in Column 3 of the Table:

TABLE

COLUMN 1 Item No.	COLUMN 2 Provisions	COLUMN 3 Period of suspension
1.	section 24(1), 26(1), 30, 31, 35(1)(a), (b) or (c), 40(2), 46(1)(b), 51(1) or 52(1)	1 year
2.	section 27(1) or 54(1), in respect of wildlife other than that referred to in Item 5 or 7	1 year
3.	section 34(1), in respect of a thing listed in sub-items 1 to 5 of Item 1 of the Schedule	1 year
4.	section 43	2 years
5.	section 27(1) or 54(1), in respect of a bird of prey	2 years
6.	section 29(1), 32, 37 or 61(1)	3 years
7.	section 27(1) or 54(1), in respect of an endangered animal	3 years

(2) A justice hearing a case involving an offence referred to in sub-section (1) may increase any suspension provided for to a maximum of 5 years.

(3) Where a suspension of a licence or of a right to obtain or hold a licence is imposed under section 22 or this section, and

- (a) that licence is already under suspension,
- (b) the right to obtain or hold that licence has already been suspended, or
- (c) the licence has been cancelled,

the suspension takes effect from the expiration of any existing suspension or, in the case of a cancellation unaccompanied by a suspension, the first date on which the accused could, but for the subsequent suspension, lawfully apply for and hunt under a new licence.

(4) Subject to subsection (3), a suspension under this section has effect from the date of the conviction.

(5) A person whose licence is cancelled by virtue of this section shall forthwith deliver the licence to a wildlife officer.

Suspension of licence for failure to pay fine

95(1) In addition to any cancellation or suspension under section 94, if

- (a) a person is convicted of an offence against this Act and ordered to pay a fine, and
- (b) the person does not pay the fine forthwith or within the time that the court has allowed for payment of the fine,

all of the licences of that person that are of a type prescribed as recreational and his right to obtain or hold any such licence are automatically suspended until such time as he pays the amount of the fine.

(2) A suspension under this section has effect

- (a) in the case where the court has allowed time for payment of the fine, from the last date on which payment can be made, or
- (b) in any other case, from the date of conviction.

(3) Where, in respect of any period, a licence or a right to apply for or hold a licence would, but for this subsection, be suspended under both this section and section 22 or 94, then, notwithstanding anything in those sections, the suspension under this section shall be treated as running first in point of time.

PART 9 REGULATIONS

Lieutenant Governor in Council regulations

96(1) The Lieutenant Governor in Council may make regulations

- (a) respecting the operation and administration of the Fish and Wildlife Trust Fund;
- (b) prescribing fees or assessments in respect of licences and permits and any government activity, program or services relating to fish or wildlife;
- (c) respecting the imposition and collection of fur royalties;
- (d) establishing wildlife sanctuaries and habitat development areas;

- (e) classifying wildlife sanctuaries into those for the benefit of all wildlife or those for prescribed kinds of wildlife;
 - (f) respecting hunting and related activities;
 - (g) respecting the use and possession, including the transportation, of weapons;
 - (h) respecting the possession, including the transportation, and the importation and exportation of and trafficking in wildlife and exotic animals;
 - (i) regulating any activities which would otherwise be permitted by or under a permit;
 - (j) respecting the processing of wildlife and related activities;
 - (k) providing for specific penalties and for suspensions in respect of offences created by the regulations by prescribing provisions similar to sections 92 and 94 in respect thereto;
 - (l) amending the Schedule;
 - (m) prescribing any matter or thing that by this statute may or is to be prescribed by the Lieutenant Governor in Council;
 - (n) exempting or excluding from the application of all or any portion of this Act, whether conditionally or unconditionally, any class of person, activity or animal.
- (2) Regulations under subsection (1)(k) may not provide for
- (a) specific penalties that are higher than those provided for in section 92(2), or
 - (b) suspensions for a period longer than 1 year.
- (3) Regulations under subsection (1)(l) cease to have force 3 years after their being made, unless previously repealed.

Ministerial
regulations

97 The Minister may make regulations

- (a) respecting the records to be kept and the returns or reports to be made for the purposes of this Act;
- (b) respecting the registration of wildlife for the purposes prescribed by the Minister;
- (c) subject to the *Brand Act*, requiring and otherwise respecting the marking of wildlife;
- (d) respecting the signing of or affixing of marks to licences and the authentication of signatures or marks;
- (e) establishing migratory bird lure sites and wildlife control areas and specifying their purposes;
- (f) providing that areas are to be wildlife sanctuaries, habitat development areas, migratory bird lure sites or wildlife control areas only for prescribed parts of the year;
- (g) respecting the use, control and management of wildlife sanctuaries, habitat development areas, migratory bird lure sites and wildlife control areas or any part of any of them;

- (h) respecting the access or exclusion of any persons to or from a wildlife sanctuary, habitat development area, migratory bird lure sites and wildlife control areas or any part of any of them;
- (i) respecting the posting of signs designating any area as a wildlife sanctuary, habitat development area, migratory bird lure site or wildlife control area;
- (j) respecting the protection of wildlife habitat and the restoration of habitat that has been altered, and enabling the Minister to order the person responsible for the alteration to restore the habitat and to charge that person with the cost of it if he has failed to effect the restoration;
- (k) respecting the reporting of wildlife animals killed and the submission to the Minister of prescribed parts of prescribed wildlife animals killed;
- (l) authorizing or requiring wildlife depredation control, including the removal, destruction or alteration of beaver dams and the hunting and removal of wildlife animals that adversely affect property;
- (m) authorizing entry on land for a purpose specified in clause (l) and enabling the Minister to charge the cost of the removal, destruction or alteration against the person entitled to immediate possession of the land;
- (n) respecting the training of and the holding of field trials for dogs for the purpose of hunting wildlife or retrieving game birds;
- (o) prescribing any matter or thing that by this statute may or is to be prescribed by the Minister.

Scope of regulations

98 Regulations made under this statute may be made to apply generally or to particular classes of persons or to particular animals or kinds or numbers of animals, to particular parts or progeny of animals or animals of a particular sex, age, growth, size or other characteristic, or to particular periods of time or areas of Alberta.

PART 10 MISCELLANEOUS

Consequential

99(1) *Section 2(2) of the Agricultural Pests Act is amended*

- (a) *in clause (b) by striking out “or”;*
- (b) *in clause (c) by adding “or” after “bird”;*
- (c) *by adding the following after clause (c):*
 - (d) *an endangered animal.*

(2) *The Fur Farms Act is amended*

- (a) *in section 1(b), by striking out “a facility licensed under the Wildlife Act to keep” and substituting “permit premises, within the meaning of the Wildlife Act, covered by a permit under that Act authorizing the keeping of”;*

(b) in section 7, by striking out “is the holder of a permit under” and substituting “has the written permission of the Minister responsible for”;

(c) in section 8,

(i) in subsections (1) and (2) by adding “on a fur farm” after “captivity”;

(ii) in subsection (3) by adding “on a fur farm” after “animal”;

(d) in section 10(1) by adding “on a fur farm” after “captivity”;

(e) in section 16,

(i) by repealing clause (d);

(ii) by repealing clause (f) and substituting the following:

(f) designating any fur-bearing animals, non-licence animals or excluded animals, within the meaning of the *Wildlife Act*, to be fur-bearing animals for the purposes of this Act.

(3) Section 7(2)(c) of the *Hail and Crop Insurance Act* is amended by striking out “Wildlife Damage Fund” and substituting “Fish and Wildlife Trust Fund”.

(4) Section 7(c) of the *Public Lands Act* is amended by striking out “game preserve, bird sanctuary” and substituting “wildlife sanctuary, habitat development area”.

Temporary

100 The following funds are transferred to and form part of the Fish and Wildlife Trust Fund:

The Buck for Wildlife Trust;

The Fish and Wildlife Habitat Trust;

The Humane Trapping Trust;

The Wildlife Damage Fund;

The Wildlife Depredation Trust.

Repeal

101 The *Wildlife Act* is repealed.

Coming into force

102 This Act comes into force on Proclamation.

SCHEDULE
ITEMS PROHIBITED FOR HUNTING PURPOSES

Item 1

Items prohibited for hunting all wildlife

- 1** An arrow equipped with an explosive head.
- 2** A swivel set or spring gun.
- 3** A firearm that is capable of firing more than 1 bullet during 1 pressure of the trigger or a firearm that can be altered to operate as such.
- 4** A poisonous substance described in section 34(4) or an immobilizing drug.
- 5** A light.
- 6** A cross-bow.
- 7** A shotgun of a gauge greater than 10 gauge.
- 8** A device designed to deaden the sound of the report of a firearm.
- 9** Recorded wildlife calls or sounds or an electrically operated calling device.
- 10** A pistol or revolver.
- 11** Live wildlife.

Item 2

Items prohibited for hunting big game

- 1** Ammunition of less than .23 calibre or having an empty cartridge case measuring less than 1.75 inches in length.
- 2** Ammunition that contains non-expanding bullets.
- 3** An autoloading firearm that has a capacity of more than 5 cartridges in the magazine.
- 4** A .410 gauge shotgun.
- 5** Bait.
- 6** Any arrow other than an arrow that
 - (a) is at least 24 inches in length,
 - (b) has a tip bearing a sharp, unbarbed 3 bladed bodkin head or a sharp steel unbarbed cutting head at least 1 inch in width, and
 - (c) has legibly and indelibly printed on the shaft the number of the hunter's licence.

- 7 Any bow other than a bow that
 - (a) is held, drawn and released by muscular power, and
 - (b) requires a pull of at least 40 pounds to draw an arrow 24 inches in length to its head.
- 8 A shotgun that is capable of holding more than 3 shells in the magazine and chamber combined.
- 9 A muzzle-loading firearm of less than .44 calibre.
- 10 Any trap that could be used to hunt big game.

Item 3

Items prohibited for hunting game birds

- 1 A shotgun that is capable of holding more than 3 shells in the magazine and chamber combined.
- 2 Any trap that could be used to hunt game birds.
- 3 Bait.

Item 4

Items prohibited for hunting migratory game birds

- 1 A rifle.
- 2 A shotgun loaded with shotgun slugs.
- 3 Any other firearm using ball cartridges.

Item 5

Items prohibited for hunting fur-bearing animals

- 1 The edible parts of game birds or big game.
- 2 A leg-hold or foot-hold trap with a jawsread of 9 inches or more or with toothed jaws.

**PROPOSED REGULATION UNDER
BILL 84, WILDLIFE ACT, RELATING
TO THE DEFINITION OF WILDLIFE
AND EXCLUDED ANIMALS**

Proposed Regulation under the Wildlife Act

WILDLIFE ACT

Wildlife Designation Regulation

1(1) For the purposes of the *Wildlife Act* and the regulations under that Act,

(a) the animals listed in Item 1 of Schedule 1 are prescribed as big game,

(b) the animals listed in Item 2 of Schedule 1 are prescribed as birds of prey,

(c) the animals listed in Item 3 of Schedule 1 are prescribed as endangered animals,

(d) the animals listed in Item 4 of Schedule 1 are prescribed as fur-bearing animals,

(e) the animals listed in Item 5 sub-item A of Schedule 1 are prescribed as migratory game birds,

(f) the animals listed in Item 5 sub-item B of Schedule 1 are prescribed as upland game birds,

(g) the animals listed in Item 6 of Schedule 1 are prescribed as non-game animals, and

(h) the animals listed in Item 7 of Schedule 1 are prescribed as non-licence animals.

(2) The animals listed in Schedule 2 are prescribed as excluded animals for the purposes of the *Wildlife Act* and the regulations under that Act.

SCHEDULE 1

WILDLIFE

Item 1

Big Game

<i>Ursus americanus</i>	(Black Bear)
<i>Ursus arctos</i>	(Grizzly Bear)
<i>Felis concolor</i>	(Mountain Lion)
<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	(Wapiti (American Elk))
<i>Dama (Odocoileus) hemionus</i>	(Mule Deer)
<i>Dama (Odocoileus) virginianus</i>	(White-tailed Deer)
<i>Alces alces</i>	(Moose)
<i>Antilocapra americana</i>	(Pronghorn)
<i>Ovis canadensis</i>	(Rocky Mountain Bighorn Sheep)
<i>Oreamnos americanus</i>	(Rocky Mountain Goat)

Any hybrid offspring resulting from the crossing of 2 big game animals

Item 2

Birds of Prey

<i>Cathartes aura</i>	(Turkey Vulture)
<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	(Osprey)
<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	(Bald Eagle)
<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	(Northern Harrier)
<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	(Sharp-shinned Hawk)
<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	(Cooper's Hawk)
<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	(Northern Goshawk)
<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	(Broad-winged Hawk)
<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	(Swainson's Hawk)
<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	(Red-tailed Hawk)
<i>Buteo regalis</i>	(Ferruginous Hawk)
<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	(Rough-legged Hawk)
<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	(Golden Eagle)
<i>Falco sparverius</i>	(American Kestrel)
<i>Falco columbarius</i>	(Merlin)
<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	(Gyr Falcon)
<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	(Prairie Falcon)
<i>Tyto alba</i>	(Common Barn Owl)
<i>Otus kennicottii</i>	(Western Screech Owl)
<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	(Great Horned Owl)
<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>	(Snowy Owl)
<i>Surnia ulula</i>	(Northern Hawk-Owl)
<i>Glaucidium gnoma</i>	(Northern Pygmy-Owl)
<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	(Burrowing Owl)
<i>Strix varia</i>	(Barred Owl)
<i>Strix nebulosa</i>	(Great Gray Owl)
<i>Asio otus</i>	(Long-eared Owl)
<i>Asio flammeus</i>	(Short-eared Owl)
<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	(Boreal Owl)
<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	(Northern Saw-whet Owl)

Any hybrid offspring resulting from the crossing of 2 birds of prey

Item 3

Endangered Animals

<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	(Peregrine Falcon)
<i>Grus americana</i>	(Whooping Crane)
<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>	(Trumpeter Swan)
<i>Vulpes velox</i>	(Swift Fox)
<i>Bison bison athabascae</i>	(Wood Bison)
<i>Rangifer tarandus</i>	(Woodland Caribou)

Any hybrid offspring resulting from the crossing of 2 endangered animals

Item 4

Fur-bearing Animals

<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>	(Red Squirrel)
<i>Castor canadensis</i>	(Beaver)
<i>Ondatra zibethica</i>	(Muskrat)
<i>Canis latrans</i>	(Coyote)
<i>Canis lupus</i>	(Gray Wolf)
<i>Alopex lagopus</i>	(Arctic Fox)
<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	(Red Fox)
<i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>	(Gray Fox)
<i>Martes americana</i>	(Marten)
<i>Martes pennanti</i>	(Fisher)
<i>Mustela erminea</i>	(Ermine)
<i>Mustela nivalis</i>	(Least Weasel)
<i>Mustela frenata</i>	(Long-tailed Weasel)
<i>Mustela vison</i>	(Mink)
<i>Gulo luscus</i>	(Wolverine)
<i>Taxidea taxus</i>	(Badger)
<i>Lutra canadensis</i>	(River Otter)
<i>Lynx canadensis</i>	(Lynx)
<i>Lynx rufus</i>	(Bobcat)

Any hybrid offspring resulting from the crossing of 2 fur-bearing animals

Item 5

Game Birds

A. Migratory Game Birds

<i>Branta canadensis</i>	(Canada Goose)
<i>Branta bernicla</i>	(Brant (Black Brant))
<i>Anser albifrons</i>	(Greater White-fronted Goose)
<i>Anser caerulescens</i>	(Snow Blue Goose)
<i>Anser rossii</i>	(Ross' Goose)
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	(Mallard)
<i>Anas rubripes</i>	(American Black Duck)
<i>Anas strepera</i>	(Gadwall)
<i>Anas penelope</i>	(European Wigeon)
<i>Anas americana</i>	(American Wigeon)

<i>Anas acuta</i>	(Common Pintail)
<i>Anas crecca</i>	(Green-winged (Common) Teal)
<i>Anas discors</i>	(Blue-winged Teal)
<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	(Cinnamon Teal)
<i>Anas clypeata</i>	(Northern Shoveler)
<i>Aix sponsa</i>	(Wood Duck)
<i>Aythya americana</i>	(Redhead)
<i>Aythya collaris</i>	(Ring-necked Duck)
<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	(Canvasback)
<i>Aythya marila</i>	(Greater Scaup)
<i>Aythya affinis</i>	(Lesser Scaup)
<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	(Common Goldeneye)
<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	(Barrow's Goldeneye)
<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	(Bufflehead)
<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	(Oldsquaw)
<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	(Harlequin Duck)
<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>	(White-winged Scoter)
<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	(Surf Scoter)
<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	(Black Scoter)
<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	(King Eider)
<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	(Hooded Merganser)
<i>Mergus merganser</i>	(Common Merganser)
<i>Mergus serrator</i>	(Red-breasted Merganser)
<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	(Ruddy Duck)
<i>Rallus limicola</i>	(Virginia Rail)
<i>Porzana carolina</i>	(Sora)
<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	(Yellow Rail)
<i>Fulica americana</i>	(American Coot)
<i>Capella gallinago</i>	(Common Snipe)

Any hybrid offspring resulting from the crossing of 2 migratory game birds

B. Upland Game Birds

<i>Dendragapus obscurus</i>	(Blue Grouse)
<i>Canachites canadensis</i>	(Spruce Grouse)
<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>	(Willow Ptarmigan)
<i>Lagopus mutus</i>	(Rock Ptarmigan)
<i>Lagopus leucurus</i>	(White-tailed Ptarmigan)
<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	(Ruffed Grouse)
<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus</i>	(Sharp-tailed Grouse)
<i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i>	(Sage Grouse)
<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	(Ring-necked Pheasant)
<i>Perdix perdix</i>	(Common (Gray) (Hungarian) Partridge)

Any hybrid offspring resulting from the crossing of 2 upland game birds

Item 6

Non-game Animals

<i>Marmota flaviventris</i>	(Yellow-bellied Marmot)
<i>Marmota caligata</i>	(Hoary Marmot)
<i>Dipodomys ordii</i>	(Ord's Kangaroo Rat)

<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	(Double-crested Cormorant)
<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	(White Pelican)
<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	(Wild (Merriam's) Turkey)
<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	(Belted Kingfisher)
<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	(Gray Jay)
<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>	(Steller's Jay)
<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	(Blue Jay)
<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>	(Clark's Nutcracker)
<i>Corvus corax</i>	(Common Raven)
<i>Gavia stellata</i>	(Red-throated Loon)
<i>Gavia arctica</i>	(Arctic Loon)
<i>Gavia immer</i>	(Common Loon)
<i>Gavia adamsii</i>	(Yellow-billed Loon)
<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	(Pied-billed Grebe)
<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	(Horned Grebe)
<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	(Red-necked Grebe)
<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	(Eared Grebe)
<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	(Western Grebe)
<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	(American Bittern)
<i>Ardea herodias</i>	(Great Blue Heron)
<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	(Great Egret)
<i>Egretta thula</i>	(Snowy Egret)
<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	(Cattle Egret)
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	(Black-crowned Night Heron)
<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	(White-faced Ibis)
<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	(Tundra Swan)
<i>Grus canadensis</i>	(Sandhill Crane)
<i>Grus grus</i>	(Common Crane)
<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	(Black-bellied Plover)
<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	(Lesser Golden Plover)
<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	(Semipalmated Plover)
<i>Charadrius melodus</i>	(Piping Plover)
<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	(Killdeer)
<i>Charadrius montanus</i>	(Mountain Plover)
<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	(Black-necked Stilt)
<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	(American Avocet)
<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	(Greater Yellowlegs)
<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	(Lesser Yellowlegs)
<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	(Solitary Sandpiper)
<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>	(Willet)
<i>Heteroscelus incanus</i>	(Wandering Tattler)
<i>Actitis macularia</i>	(Spotted Sandpiper)
<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	(Upland Sandpiper)
<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	(Whimbrel)
<i>Numenius americanus</i>	(Long-billed Curlew)
<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	(Hudsonian Godwit)
<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	(Marbled Godwit)
<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	(Ruddy Turnstone)
<i>Calidris canutus</i>	(Red Knot)
<i>Calidris alba</i>	(Sanderling)
<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	(Semipalmated Sandpiper)
<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	(Least Sandpiper)
<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	(White-rumped Sandpiper)
<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	(Baird's Sandpiper)

<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	(Pectoral Sandpiper)
<i>Calidris alpina</i>	(Dunlin)
<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	(Stilt Sandpiper)
<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	(Buff-breasted Sandpiper)
<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	(Ruff)
<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	(Short-billed Dowitcher)
<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	(Long-billed Dowitcher)
<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	(Wilson's Phalarope)
<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	(Red-necked Phalarope)
<i>Phalaropus fulicaria</i>	(Red Phalarope)
<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	(Parasitic Jaeger)
<i>Larus pipixcan</i>	(Franklin's Gull)
<i>Larus philadelphia</i>	(Bonaparte's Gull)
<i>Larus canus</i>	(Mew Gull)
<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	(Ring-billed Gull)
<i>Larus californicus</i>	(California Gull)
<i>Larus argentatus</i>	(Herring Gull)
<i>Larus glaucescens</i>	(Glaucous-winged Gull)
<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	(Glaucous Gull)
<i>Xema sabini</i>	(Sabine's Gull)
<i>Sterna caspia</i>	(Caspian Tern)
<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	(Common Tern)
<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	(Arctic Tern)
<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	(Forester's Tern)
<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	(Black Tern)
<i>Columba fasciata</i>	(Band-tailed Pigeon)
<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	(Mourning Dove)
<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	(Black-billed Cuckoo)
<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	(Yellow-billed Cuckoo)
<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	(Common Nighthawk)
<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>	(Common Poorwill)
<i>Cypseloides niger</i>	(Black Swift)
<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	(Ruby-throated Hummingbird)
<i>Stellula calliope</i>	(Calliope Hummingbird)
<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	(Rufous Hummingbird)
<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	(Lewis' Woodpecker)
<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	(Red-headed Woodpecker)
<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	(Yellow-bellied Sapsucker)
<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	(Downy Woodpecker)
<i>Picoides villosus</i>	(Hairy Woodpecker)
<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>	(Three-toed Woodpecker)
<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	(Black-backed Woodpecker)
<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	(Northern Flicker)
<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	(Pileated Woodpecker)
<i>Contopus borealis</i>	(Olive-sided Flycatcher)
<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>	(Western Wood Pewee)
<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	(Yellow-bellied Flycatcher)
<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	(Willow Flycatcher)
<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	(Least Flycatcher)
<i>Empidonax hammondii</i>	(Hammond's Flycatcher)
<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>	(Dusky Flycatcher)
<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>	(Western Flycatcher)
<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	(Eastern Phoebe)
<i>Sayornis saya</i>	(Say's Phoebe)
<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>	(Western Kingbird)

<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	(Eastern Kingbird)
<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	(Horned Lark)
<i>Progne subis</i>	(Purple Martin)
<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	(Tree Swallow)
<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>	(Violet-green Swallow)
<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	(Northern Rough-winged Swallow)
<i>Riparia riparia</i>	(Bank Swallow)
<i>Hirundo pyrrhonota</i>	(Cliff Swallow)
<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	(Barn Swallow)
<i>Parus atricapillus</i>	(Black-capped Chickadee)
<i>Parus gambeli</i>	(Mountain Chickadee)
<i>Parus hudsonicus</i>	(Boreal Chickadee)
<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	(Red-breasted Nuthatch)
<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	(White-breasted Nuthatch)
<i>Certhia americana</i>	(Brown Creeper)
<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>	(Rock Wren)
<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	(House Wren)
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	(Winter Wren)
<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	(Sedge Wren)
<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	(Marsh Wren)
<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>	(American Dipper)
<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	(Golden-crowned Kinglet)
<i>Regulus calendula</i>	(Ruby-crowned Kinglet)
<i>Sialia sialis</i>	(Eastern Bluebird)
<i>Sialia currucoides</i>	(Mountain Bluebird)
<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>	(Townsend's Solitaire)
<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	(Veery)
<i>Catharus minimus</i>	(Gray-cheeked Thrush)
<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	(Swainson's Thrush)
<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	(Hermit Thrush)
<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	(American Robin)
<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	(Varied Thrush)
<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	(Gray Catbird)
<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	(Northern Mockingbird)
<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	(Brown Thrasher)
<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	(Water Pipit)
<i>Anthus spragueii</i>	(Sprague's Pipit)
<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	(Bohemian Waxwing)
<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	(Cedar Waxwing)
<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	(Northern Shrike)
<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	(Loggerhead Shrike)
<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	(Solitary Vireo)
<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	(Warbling Vireo)
<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	(Philadelphia Vireo)
<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	(Red-eyed Vireo)
<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	(Tennessee Warbler)
<i>Vermivora celata</i>	(Orange-crowned Warbler)
<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>	(Nashville Warbler)
<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	(Yellow Warbler)
<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	(Chestnut-sided Warbler)
<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	(Magnolia Warbler)
<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>	(Cape May Warbler)
<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	(Yellow-rumped Warbler)
<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>	(Townsend's Warbler)

<i>Dendroica virens</i>	(Black-throated Green Warbler)
<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	(Blackburnia Warbler)
<i>Dendroica pinus</i>	(Pine Warbler)
<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	(Palm Warbler)
<i>Dendroica castanea</i>	(Bay-breasted Warbler)
<i>Dendroica striata</i>	(Blackpoll Warbler)
<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	(Black-and-white Warbler)
<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	(American Redstart)
<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>	(Ovenbird)
<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	(Northern Waterthrush)
<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	(Connecticut Warbler)
<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>	(Mourning Warbler)
<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>	(MacGillivray's Warbler)
<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	(Common Yellowthroat)
<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	(Wilson's Warbler)
<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	(Canada Warbler)
<i>Icteria virens</i>	(Yellow-breasted Chat)
<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>	(Western Tanager)
<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	(Rose-breasted Grosbeak)
<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	(Black-headed Grosbeak)
<i>Passerina amoena</i>	(Lazuli Bunting)
<i>Spiza americana</i>	(Dickcissel)
<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	(Rufous-sided Towhee)
<i>Spizella arborea</i>	(American Tree Sparrow)
<i>Spizella passerina</i>	(Chipping Sparrow)
<i>Spizella pallida</i>	(Clay-colored Sparrow)
<i>Spizella breweri</i>	(Brewer's Sparrow)
<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>	(Vesper Sparrow)
<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	(Lark Sparrow)
<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>	(Lark Bunting)
<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	(Savannah Sparrow)
<i>Ammodramus bairdii</i>	(Baird's Sparrow)
<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	(Grasshopper Sparrow)
<i>Ammospiza leconteii</i>	(Le Conte's Sparrow)
<i>Ammospiza caudacutus</i>	(Sharp-tailed Sparrow)
<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	(Fox Sparrow)
<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	(Song Sparrow)
<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	(Lincoln's Sparrow)
<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	(Swamp Sparrow)
<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	(White-throated Sparrow)
<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>	(Golden-crowned Sparrow)
<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	(White-crowned Sparrow)
<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>	(Harris' Sparrow)
<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	(Dark-eyed Junco)
<i>Calcarius mccownii</i>	(McCown's Longspur)
<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	(Lapland Longspur)
<i>Calcarius pictus</i>	(Smith's Longspur)
<i>Calcarius ornatus</i>	(Chestnut-collared Longspur)
<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	(Snow Bunting)
<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	(Bobolink)
<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	(Western Meadowlark)
<i>Icterus galbula</i>	(Northern Oriole)
<i>Leucosticte arctoa</i>	(Rosy Finch)
<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	(Pine Grosbeak)

<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	(Purple Finch)
<i>Carpodacus cassinii</i>	(Cassin's Finch)
<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	(House Finch)
<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	(Red Crossbill)
<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	(White-winged Crossbill)
<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	(Common Redpoll)
<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>	(Hoary Redpoll)
<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	(Pine Siskin)
<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	(American Goldfinch)
<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	(Evening Grosbeak)
<i>Phrynosoma douglassi</i>	(Short-horned Lizard)
<i>Heterodon nasicus</i>	(Plains Hog-nosed Snake)
<i>Ambystoma macrodactylum</i>	(Long-toed Salamander)
<i>Scaphiopus bombifrons</i>	(Plains Spadefoot Toad)

Any hybrid offspring resulting from the crossing of 2 non-game animals

Item 7

Non-licence Animals

<i>Columba livia</i>	(Rock Dove (Pigeon))
<i>Pica pica</i>	(Black-billed Magpie)
<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	(American Crow)
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	(European Starling)
<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	(Red-winged Blackbird)
<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	(Yellow-headed Blackbird)
<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	(Rusty Blackbird)
<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	(Brewer's Blackbird)
<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	(Common Grackle)
<i>Molothrus ater</i>	(Brown-headed Cowbird)
<i>Passer domesticus</i>	(House Sparrow)
<i>Sorex cinereus</i>	(Masked Shrew)
<i>Sorex vagrans</i>	(Vagrant Shrew)
<i>Sorex plaustris</i>	(Water Shrew)
<i>Sorex arcticus</i>	(Arctic Shrew)
<i>Microsorex hoyi</i>	(Pigmy Shrew)
<i>Sylvilagus nuttalli</i>	(Nuttall's Cottontail)
<i>Lepus americanus</i>	(Showshoe Rabbit)
<i>Lepus townsendii</i>	(White-tailed Jack Rabbit)
<i>Eutamias minimus</i>	(Least Chipmunk)
<i>Eutamias amoenus</i>	(Yellow-pine Chipmunk)
<i>Eutamias ruficaudus</i>	(Red-tailed Chipmunk)
<i>Marmota monax</i>	(Woodchuck)
<i>Spermophilus richardsonii</i>	(Richardson's Ground Squirrel)
<i>Spermophilus columbianus</i>	(Columbian Ground Squirrel)
<i>Spermophilus tridecemlineatus</i>	(Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel)
<i>Spermophilus franklinii</i>	(Franklin's Ground Squirrel)
<i>Spermophilus lateralis</i>	(Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel)
<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	(Gray Squirrel)
<i>Glaucomys sabrinus</i>	(Northern Flying Squirrel)
<i>Thomomys talpoides</i>	(Northern Pocket Gopher)
<i>Reithrodontomys megalotis</i>	(Western Harvest Mouse)
<i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>	(Deer Mouse)

<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>	(White-footed Mouse)
<i>Onychomys leucogaster</i>	(Northern Grasshopper Mouse)
<i>Neotoma cinerea</i>	(Bushy-tailed Wood Rat)
<i>Clethrionomys gapperi</i>	(Gapper's Red-backed Mouse)
<i>Phenacomys intermedius</i>	(Heather Vole)
<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>	(Meadow Vole)
<i>Microtus longicaudus</i>	(Long-tailed Vole)
<i>Microtus ochrogaster</i>	(Prairie Vole)
<i>Microtus richardsoni</i>	(Water Vole)
<i>Lagurus curtatus</i>	(Sagebrush Vole)
<i>Lemmus sibiricus</i>	(Brown Lemming)
<i>Synaptomys borealis</i>	(Northern Bog Lemming)
<i>Mus musculus</i>	(House Mouse)
<i>Zapus hudsonius</i>	(Meadow Jumping Mouse)
<i>Zapus princeps</i>	(Western Jumping Mouse)
<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>	(Porcupine)
<i>Procyon lotor</i>	(Raccoon)
<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	(Striped Skunk)
<i>Chrysemys picta</i>	(Western Painted Turtle)
<i>Thamnophis radix</i>	(Plains Garter Snake)
<i>Thamnophis elegans</i>	(Wandering Garter Snake)
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis</i>	(Red-sided Garter Snake)
<i>Pituophis melanoleucus</i>	(Bull (Gopher) Snake)
<i>Crotalus viridis</i>	(Prairie Rattlesnake)
<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	(Tiger Salamander)
<i>Bufo cognatus</i>	(Great Plains Toad)
<i>Bufo hemiophrys (americanus)</i>	(Canadian (Dakota) Toad)
<i>Bufo boreas</i>	(Boreal (Western) Toad)
<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>	(Chorus Frog)
<i>Rana pretiosa</i>	((Western) Spotted Frog)
<i>Rana pipiens</i>	(Northern Leopard Frog)
<i>Rana sylvatica</i>	(Wood Frog)
<i>Myotis subulatus</i>	(Small-footed Myotis)
<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	(Little Brown Myotis)
<i>Myotis volans</i>	(Long-legged Myotis)
<i>Myotis keenii</i>	(Keen's Myotis)
<i>Myotis evotis</i>	(Long-eared Myotis)
<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>	(Silver-Haired Bat)
<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	(Big Brown Bat)
<i>Nycteris borealis</i>	(Red Bat)
<i>Nycteris cinerea</i>	(Hoary Bat)
<i>Ochotona princeps</i>	(American Pika)
<i>Perognathus fasciatus</i>	(Olive-backed Pocket Mouse)

Any hybrid offspring resulting from the crossing of 2 non-licence animals

**SCHEDULE 2
EXCLUDED ANIMALS**

Item 1

Class Mammalia	Mammals
<i>Equus caballus</i>	(Domestic Horse)
<i>Equus asinus</i>	(Domestic Ass (Donkey))
<i>Bos taurus (indicus)</i>	(Domestic Cow (Ox) (Zebu))
<i>Capra hircus</i>	(Domestic Goat)
<i>Ovis aries</i>	(Domestic Sheep)
<i>Sus scrofa domestica</i>	(Domestic Swine)
<i>Felis catus (domesticus)</i>	(Domestic Cat)
<i>Canis familiaris</i>	(Domestic Dog)
<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	(Domestic Rabbit)
<i>Bubalus (Bos) bubalus</i>	(Domestic Water Buffalo)
<i>Bos (Peophagus) grunniens (mutus)</i>	(Domestic Yak)
<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>	(Domestic Bactrian Camel)
<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>	(Dromedary)
<i>Lama glama</i>	(Llama (domestic Guanaco))
<i>Lama pacos</i>	(Alpaca (domestic))
<i>Lama guanicoe</i>	(Guanaco)
<i>Vicugna (Lama) vicugna</i>	(Vicuna)
<i>Bison bison bison</i>	(Plains Bison)
<i>Ovibos moschatus</i>	(Musk-ox)
<i>Mesocricetus auratus</i>	(Golden Hamster)
<i>Meriones unguiculatus</i>	(Mongolian Gerbil)
<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	(Guinea Pig (Cavy))
<i>Chinchilla laniger</i>	(Chinchilla)
<i>Rattus rattus</i>	(Black Rat)
<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	(Norway Rat)

Any hybrid offspring resulting from the crossing of 2 mammals listed in this Item

Item 2

Class Aves	Birds
<i>Anser (Cygnopsis) cygnoides</i>	(Domestic Chinese Goose (Domestic Swan Goose))
<i>Anser anser</i>	(Domestic Graylag Goose)
<i>Cairina moschata</i>	(Domestic Muscovy Duck)
<i>Gallus domesticus</i>	(Domestic Chicken)
<i>Domestic Meleagris gallopava (domestic)</i>	(Domestic Turkey)
<i>Numida (Numidia) meleagris (mitrata)</i>	(Helmeted Guineafowl)
<i>Guttera edovardi</i>	(Crested Guineafowl)
<i>Acryllium vulturinum</i>	(Vulturine Guineafowl)
<i>Oreortyx picta</i>	(Mountail Quail)
<i>Callipepla squamata</i>	(Scaled Quail)
<i>Lophortyx californica</i>	(California Quail)
<i>Lophortyx gambelii</i>	(Gambel's Quail)
<i>Lophortyx douglasii</i>	(Elegant Quail)
<i>Philortyx fasciatus</i>	(Banded Quail)

<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	(Bobwhite)
<i>Colinus nigrogularis</i>	(Yucatan Bobwhite)
<i>Colinus leucopogon</i>	(Spot-bellied Bobwhite)
<i>Colinus cristatus</i>	(Crested Bobwhite)
<i>Odontophorus gujanensis</i>	(Marbled Wood-Quail)
<i>Odontophorus capueira</i>	(Spot-winged Wood-Quail)
<i>Odontophorus erythrops</i>	(Rufous-fronted Wood-Quail)
<i>Odontophorus atrifrons</i>	(Black-fronted Wood-Quail)
<i>Odontophorus melanonotus</i>	(Dark-backed Wood-Quail)
<i>Odontophorus hyperythrus</i>	(Chestnut Wood-Quail)
<i>Odontophorus speciosus</i>	(Rufous-breasted Wood-Quail)
<i>Odontophorus strophium</i> (<i>dialeucos</i>)	(Gorgeted Wood-Quail)
<i>Odontophorus columbianus</i>	(Venezuelan Wood-Quail)
<i>Odontophorus leucolaemus</i>	(Black-breasted Wood-Quail)
<i>Odontophorus balliviani</i>	(Stripe-faced Wood-Quail)
<i>Odontophorus stellatus</i>	(Starred Wood-Quail)
<i>Odontophorus guttatus</i>	(Spotted Wood-Quail)
<i>Dactylortyx thoracicus</i>	(Singing Quail)
<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae</i>	(Montezuma (Harlequin) Quail)
<i>Cyrtonyx ocellatus</i>	(Ocellated Quail)
<i>Rhynchortyx cinctus</i>	(Tawny-faced Quail)
<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	(Chukar)
<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>	(Black Partridge)
<i>Francolinus pictus</i>	(Painted Partridge)
<i>Francolinus pintadeanus</i>	(Chinese Francolin)
<i>Francolinus afer</i>	(Gray-winged Francolin)
<i>Francolinus swainsonii</i>	(Swainson's Francolin)
<i>Francolinus rufopictus</i>	(Gray-breasted Francolin)
<i>Francolinus leucoscepus</i>	(Yellow-necked Francolin)
<i>Francolinus erckelii</i>	(Erckel's Francolin)
<i>Francolinus ochropectus</i>	(Tadjoura Francolin)
<i>Francolinus castaneicoliis</i>	(Chestnut-naped Francolin)
<i>Francolinus jacksoni</i>	(Jackson's Francolin)
<i>Francolinus nobilis</i>	(Handsome Francolin)
<i>Francolinus camerunensis</i>	(Cameroun Francolin)
<i>Francolinus swierstrai</i>	(Swierstra's Francolin)
<i>Francolinus achantensis</i>	(Ahanta Francolin)
<i>Francolinus squamatus</i>	(Sally Francolin)
<i>Francolinus griseostriatus</i>	(Gray-striped Francolin)
<i>Francolinus bicalcaratus</i>	(Double-spurred Francolin)
<i>Francolinus icterorhynchus</i>	(Heuglin's Francolin)
<i>Francolinus clappertoni</i>	(Clapperton's Francolin)
<i>Francolinus hildebrandti</i>	(Hildebrandt's Francolin)
<i>Francolinus natalensis</i>	(Natal Francolin)
<i>Francolinus hartlaubi</i>	(Hartlaub's Francolin)
<i>Francolinus harwoodi</i>	(Harwood's Francolin)
<i>Francolinus adpersus</i>	(Red-billed Francolin)
<i>Francolinus capensis</i>	(Cape Francolin)
<i>Francolinus sephaena (rovuma)</i>	(Crested Francolin)
<i>Francolinus streptophorus</i>	(Ring-necked Francolin)
<i>Francolinus psilolaemus</i>	(Montane Francolin)
<i>Francolinus shelleyi</i>	(Shelley's Francolin)
<i>Francolinus africanus</i>	(Gray-winged Francolin)
<i>Francolinus levaillantoides</i>	(Orange River Francolin)

<i>Francolinus levaillantii</i>	(Red-winged Francolin)
<i>Francolinus finschi</i>	(Finsch's Francolin)
<i>Francolinus coqui</i>	(Coqui Francolin)
<i>Francolinus albogularis</i>	(White-throated Francolin)
<i>Francolinus schlegelii</i>	(Schlegel's Francolin)
<i>Francolinus lathami</i>	(Forest Francolin)
<i>Francolinus nahani</i>	(Nahan's Forest Francolin)
<i>Francolinus pondicerianus</i>	(Gray Francolin)
<i>Francolinus gularis</i>	(Swamp Francolin)
<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	(European Quail)
<i>Coturnix japonica</i>	(Japanese Quail)
<i>Coturnix coromandelica</i>	(Black-breasted (Rain) Quail)
<i>Coturnix delegorguei</i>	(African Harlequin Quail)
<i>Coturnix pectoralis</i>	(Stubble Quail)
<i>Synoicus ypsilophorus</i> (<i>australis</i>)	(Brown Quail)
<i>Excalfactoria adansonii</i>	(Blue Quail)
<i>Excalfactoria chinensis</i>	(King Quail)
<i>Perdicula asiatica</i>	(Jungle Bush Quail)
<i>Perdicula argoondah</i>	(Rock Bush Quail)
<i>Perdicula erythrorhyncha</i>	(Painted Bush Quail)
<i>Perdicula manipurensis</i>	(Manipur Bush Quail)
<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>	(Himalayan Monal Pheasant)
<i>Gallus gallus</i>	(Red Junglefowl)
<i>Gallus lafayettei</i>	(Ceylon Junglefowl)
<i>Gallus sonneratii</i>	(Gray Junglefowl)
<i>Gallus varius</i>	(Green Junglefowl)
<i>Lophura leucomelana</i>	(Kalij Pheasant)
<i>Lophura nycthemera</i>	(Silver Pheasant)
<i>Lophura edwardsi</i>	(Edwards' Pheasant)
<i>Lophura swinhoi</i>	(Swinhoe's Pheasant)
<i>Lophura inornata</i>	(Salvadori's Pheasant)
<i>Lophura erythrophthalma</i>	(Crestless Fireback)
<i>Lophura ignita (rufa)</i>	(Crested Fireback)
<i>Lophura diardi</i>	(Siamese Fireback)
<i>Lophura bulweri</i>	(Bulwer's Pheasant)
<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i>	(Tibetan (White Eared) Pheasant)
<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i>	(Brown Eared Pheasant)
<i>Crossoptilon auritum</i>	(Blue Eared Pheasant)
<i>Catreus wallichii</i>	(Cheer Pheasant)
<i>Syrmaticus ellioti</i>	(Elliot's Pheasant)
<i>Syrmaticus humiae</i>	(Hume's Pheasant)
<i>Syrmaticus mikado</i>	(Mikado Pheasant)
<i>Syrmaticus soemmerringii</i>	(Copper Pheasant)
<i>Syrmaticus reevesii</i>	(Reeve's Pheasant)
<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>	(Golden Pheasant)
<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>	(Lady Amherst's Pheasant)
<i>Polyplectron chalcurom</i>	(Bronze-tailed Pheasant)
<i>Polyplectron inopinatum</i>	(Mountain Peacock Pheasant)
<i>Polyplectron germaini</i>	(Germain's Peacock Pheasant)
<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i>	(Gray (Common) Peacock Pheasant)
<i>Polyplectron malacense</i>	(Malay Peacock Pheasant)
<i>Polyplectron emphanum</i>	(Palawan Peacock Pheasant)

<i>Rheinartia ocellata</i>	(Crested Argus Pheasant)
<i>Argusianus argus</i>	(Great Argus Pheasant)
<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	(Common (Indian)(Japanned) Peafowl)
<i>Pavo muticus</i>	(Green Peafowl)
<i>Afropavo congensis</i>	(Congo Peacock)
<i>Turnix sylvatica</i>	(Andalusian Hemipode)
<i>Turnix worcesteri</i>	(Philippine Button Quail)
<i>Turnix nana</i>	(Black-rumped Button Quail)
<i>Turnix hottentotta</i>	(Hottentot Button Quail)
<i>Turnix tanki</i>	(Yellow-legged Button Quail)
<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	(Barred Button Quail)
<i>Turnix nigricollis</i>	(Madagascar Button Quail)
<i>Turnix ocellata</i>	(Spotted Button Quail)
<i>Turnix melanogaster</i>	(Black-breasted Quail)
<i>Turnix varia</i>	(Painted Button Quail)
<i>Turnix castanota</i>	(Chestnut-backed Quail)
<i>Turnix pyrrhorthorax</i>	(Red-chested Quail)
<i>Turnix velox</i>	(Little Quail)
<i>Turnix maculosa</i>	(Red-backed Button Quail)
<i>Turnix olivii</i>	(Buff-breasted Quail)
<i>Ortyxelos meiffrenii</i>	(Quail Plover)
<i>Eos bornea</i>	(Red Lory)
<i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>	(Rainbow Lory)
<i>Trichoglossus goldei</i>	(Goldie's Lorikeet)
<i>Lorius garrulus</i>	(Chattering Lory)
<i>Probosciger atterimus</i>	(Palm Cockatoo)
<i>Eolophus roseicapillus</i>	(Galah (Roseate Cockatoo))
<i>Cacatua leadbeateri</i>	(Major Mitchell's (Leadbeater's) Cockatoo)
<i>Cacatua sulphurea</i>	(Lesser Sulphur-crested Cockatoo)
<i>Cacatua galerita</i>	(Sulphur-crested Cockatoo)
<i>Cacatua moluccensis</i>	(Salmon-crested Cockatoo)
<i>Cacatua alba</i>	(White Cockatoo)
<i>Cacatua goffini</i>	(Goffin's Cockatoo)
<i>Cacatua sanguinea</i>	(Little Corella)
<i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i>	(Cockatiel)
<i>Eclectus roratus</i>	(Eclectus Parrot)
<i>Polytelis alexandrae</i>	(Princess Parrot)
<i>Platycercus elegans</i>	(Crimson (Adelaide) Rosella)
<i>Platycercus eximius</i>	(Eastern (Common) Rosella)
<i>Platycercus adscitus</i>	(Pale-headed (Mealy) Rosella)
<i>Platycercus icterotis</i>	(Western Rosella)
<i>Psephotus haematonotus</i>	(Red-rumped Parrot)
<i>Neophema bourkii</i>	(Bourke's Parrot (Parakeet))
<i>Neophema chrysostoma</i>	(Blue-winged Parrot (Blue- winged Grass Parakeet))
<i>Neophema elegans</i>	(Elegant Parrot (Elegant Grass Parakeet))
<i>Neophema pulchella</i>	(Turquoise Parrot (Turquoise Grass Parakeet))
<i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i>	(Budgerigar)
<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	(Gray Parrot)
<i>Poicephalus gulielmi</i>	(Jardine's Parrot)

<i>Poicephalus senegalus</i>	(Senegal Parrot)
<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>	(Meyer's Parrot)
<i>Agapornis cana</i>	(Gray-headed Lovebird)
<i>Agapornis pullaria</i>	(Red-faced Lovebird)
<i>Agapornis taranta</i>	(Black-winged Lovebird)
<i>Agapornis swinderniana</i>	(Black-collared Lovebird)
<i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>	(Peach-faced Lovebird)
<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>	(Fischer's Lovebird)
<i>Agapornis personata</i>	(Masked Lovebird)
<i>Agapornis lilianae</i>	(Nyasa Lovebird)
<i>Agapornis nigrigenis</i>	(Black-cheeked Lovebird)
<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	(Alexandrine Parrot)
<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	(Plum-headed Parakeet)
<i>Psittacula columboides</i>	(Malabar Parakeet)
<i>Psittacula derbiana</i>	(Derbyan Parakeet)
<i>Psittacula alexandri</i>	(Moustached Parakeet)
<i>Psittacula longicauda</i>	(Long-tailed Parakeet)
<i>Ara ararauna</i>	(Blue and Yellow Macaw)
<i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	(Hyacinth Macaw)
<i>Ara macao</i>	(Scarlet Macaw)
<i>Ara chloroptera</i>	(Green-winged Macaw)
<i>Ara rubrogenys</i>	(Red-fronted Macaw)
<i>Ara severa</i>	(Chestnut-fronted Macaw)
<i>Ara auricollis</i>	(Golden-collared Macaw)
<i>Ara nobilis</i>	(Red-shouldered Macaw)
<i>Aratinga acuticaudata</i>	(Blue-crowned Conure)
<i>Aratinga mitrata</i>	(Mitre Conure)
<i>Aratinga erythrogenys</i>	(Red-masked Conure)
<i>Aratinga leucophthalmus</i>	(White-eyed Conure)
<i>Aratinga jandaya</i>	(Jandaya Conure)
<i>Aratinga weddellii</i>	(Dusky-headed Conure)
<i>Aratinga canicularis</i>	(Orange-fronted Conure)
<i>Aratinga pertinax</i>	(Brown-throated Conure)
<i>Aratinga aurea</i>	(Peach-fronted Conure)
<i>Nandayus nenday</i>	(Nanday (Black-headed) Conure)
<i>Cyanoliseus patagonus</i>	(Patagonian Conure)
<i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i>	(Maroon-bellied Conure)
<i>Pyrrhura molinae</i>	(Green-cheeked Conure)
<i>Pyrrhura leucotis</i>	(White-eared Conure)
<i>Pyrrhura calliptera</i>	(Flame-winged Conure)
<i>Enicognathus leptorhynchus</i>	(Slender-billed Conure)
<i>Bolborhynchus lineola</i>	(Barred Parakeet)
<i>Forpus cyanopygius</i>	(Mexican Parrotlet)
<i>Forpus passerinus</i>	(Green-rumped Parrotlet)
<i>Forpus xanthopterygius</i>	(Blue-winged Parrotlet)
<i>Forpus conspicillatus</i>	(Spectacled Parrotlet)
<i>Forpus sclateri</i>	(Sclater's Parrotlet)
<i>Forpus coelestis</i>	(Pacific Parrotlet)
<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>	(Orange-chinned Parakeet)
<i>Brotogeris cyanopectus</i>	(Cobalt-winged Parakeet)
<i>Brotogeris sanctithomae</i>	(Tui Parakeet)
<i>Pionus menstruus</i>	(Blue-headed Parrot)
<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>	(Scaly-headed Parrot)
<i>Pionus senilis</i>	(White-capped Parrot)

<i>Amazona collaria</i>	(Yellow-billed Amazon)
<i>Amazona ablifrons</i>	(White-fronted Amazon)
<i>Amazona viridigenalis</i>	(Green-cheeked Amazon)
<i>Amazona finschi</i>	(Lilac-crowned Amazon)
<i>Amazona autumnalis</i>	(Red-lored Amazon)
<i>Amazona festiva</i>	(Festive Amazon)
<i>Amazona aestiva</i>	(Blue-fronted Amazon)
<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>	(Yellow-crowned Amazon)
<i>Amazona amazonica</i>	(Orange-winged Amazon)
<i>Amazona farinosa</i>	(Mealy Amazon)
<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	(Red-whiskered Bulbul)
<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	(White-rumped Shama)
<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>	(Red-billed Leiothrix)
<i>Zosterops palpebrosa</i>	(Oriental White-eye)
<i>Emberiza flaviventris</i>	(Golden-breasted Bunting)
<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	(Saffron Finch)
<i>Tiaris canora</i>	(Melodius Grassquit)
<i>Paroaria coronata</i>	(Red-crested Cardinal)
<i>Paroaria gularis</i>	(Red-cowled Cardinal)
<i>Serinus canaria</i>	(Common Canary)
<i>Serinus atroquularis</i>	(Yellow-rumped Seedeater)
<i>Carduelis cucullata</i>	(Red Siskin)
<i>Pytilia phoenicoptera</i>	(Red-winged Pytilia)
<i>Pytilia melba</i>	(Green-winged Pytilia)
<i>Mandingoa nitidula</i>	(Green-backed Twin-spot)
<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>	(Red-billed Waxbill)
<i>Uraeginthus benegalus</i>	(Red-cheeked Cordon-blue)
<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>	(Orange-cheeked Waxbill)
<i>Estrilda troglodytes</i>	(Black-rumped Waxbill)
<i>Estrilda erythronotos</i>	(Black-faced Waxbill)
<i>Estrilda charmosyna</i>	(Black-cheeked Waxbill)
<i>Amandava amandava</i>	(Red Avadavat (Strawberry Finch))
<i>Amandava subflava</i>	(Zebra Waxbill)
<i>Neochmia ruficauda</i>	(Star Finch)
<i>Poephila guttata</i>	(Zebra Finch)
<i>Poephila bichenovii</i>	(Double-barred Finch)
<i>Poephila acuticauda</i>	(Long-tailed Finch)
<i>Poephila cincta</i>	(Black-throated Finch)
<i>Erythrura prasina</i>	(Pin-tailed Parrot-Finch)
<i>Erythrura trichroa</i>	(Blue-faced Parrot-Finch)
<i>Erythrura psittacea</i>	(Red-throated Parrot-Finch)
<i>Chloebia gouldiae</i>	(Gouldian Finch)
<i>Aidemosyne modesta</i>	(Plum-headed Finch)
<i>Lonchura malabarica</i>	(White-throated Munia)
<i>Lonchura griseicapilla</i> (<i>caniceps</i>)	(Grey-headed Silverbill)
<i>Lonchura cucullata</i>	(Bronze (winged) Mannikin)
<i>Lonchura bicolor (poensis)</i>	(Black-and-white Mannikin)
<i>Lonchura fringilloides</i>	(Magpie (Pied) Mannikin)
<i>Lonchura striata</i>	(White-rumped Munia (Society Finch))
<i>Lonchura leucogastroides</i>	(Javan Munia)
<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	(Spotted Munia (Spice Finch))
<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	(Chestnut Munia)

<i>Lonchura maja</i>	(White-headed Munia)
<i>Amadina fasciata</i>	(Cut-throat)
<i>Passer luteus</i>	(Golden sparrow)
<i>Sporopipes squamifrons</i>	(Scaly Weaver)
<i>Ploceus intermedius</i>	(Masked Weaver)
<i>Euplectes afer</i>	(Yellow-crowned Bishop)
<i>Euplectes orix</i>	(Red Bishop)
<i>Euplectes progne</i>	(Long-tailed Whydah)
<i>Vidua chalybeata (wilsoni)</i>	(Green Indigo-Bird)
<i>Vidua macroura</i>	(Pin-tailed Whydah)
<i>Vidua paradisaea</i>	(Paradise Whydah)
<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	(Hill Myna)

Any hybrid offspring resulting from the crossing of 2 birds listed in this Item

Item 3

Class Amphibia

Amphibians

All amphibians except

- (a) those listed in Schedule 1 as wildlife,
- (b) all species of the Families Hynobiidae, Cryptobranchidae, Ascaphidae, Discoglossidae, Rhinodermatidae, Dendrobatidae, Atelopodidae, all non-North American species of the families Salamandridae (except *Cynops pyrrhogaster* (Japanese Newt)), Plethodontidae, Proteidae, Pelobatidae, Leptodactylidae, Bufonidae, Hylidae, Ranidae and Microhylidae, and
- (c) the following species:

<i>Dicamptodon ensatus</i>	(Pacific Giant Salamander)
<i>Ambystoma gracile</i>	(Northwestern (Brown, B.C.) Salamander)
<i>Ambystoma laterale</i>	(Blue-spotted Salamander)
<i>Ambystoma jeffersonianum (tremblayi)</i>	(Jefferson (Tremblay's, Silvery) Salamander)
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	(Yellow-spotted (Spotted) Salamander)
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	(Marbled Salamander)
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	(Smallmouth Salamander)
<i>Rhyacotriton olympicus</i>	((North, South) Olympic Salamander)
<i>Notophthalmus viridescens</i>	(Red-spotted (Eastern) Newt)
<i>Taricha granulosa</i>	((Northern) Rough-skinned Newt)
<i>Desmognathus fuscus</i>	(Northern Dusky Salamander)
<i>Desmognathus ochrophaeus</i>	(Mountain Salamander)
<i>Desmognathus monticola</i>	(Seal Salamander)
<i>Plethodon cinereus</i>	(Eastern Redback Salamander)
<i>Plethodon vehiculum</i>	(Western Redback Salamander)
<i>Plethodon dunni</i>	(Dunn's Salamander)
<i>Plethodon vandykei</i>	(Van Dyke's (Washington, Coeur D'Alene) Salamander)
<i>Plethodon elongatus</i>	(Del Norte Salamander)
<i>Plethodon stormi</i>	(Siskiyou Mountain Salamander)

<i>Plethodon cinereus</i>	(Red-backed & Lead-backed Salamanders)
<i>Plethodon richmondi</i>	(Ravine Salamander)
<i>Plethodon wehrlei</i>	(Wehrle's Salamander)
<i>Plethodon glutinosus</i>	(Slimy Salamander)
<i>Hemidactylum scutatum</i>	(Four-toed Salamander)
<i>Ensatina eschscholtzi</i>	(Ensatina (Oregon) Salamander)
<i>Gyrinophilus porphyriticus</i>	((Northern) Spring Salamander)
<i>Pseudotriton montanus</i>	(Mud Salamander)
<i>Pseudotriton ruber</i>	(Red Salamander)
<i>Batrachoseps wrighti</i>	(Oregon Slender Salamander)
<i>Aneides aeneus</i>	(Green Salamander)
<i>Aneides ferreus</i>	(Clouded Salamander)
<i>Eurycea bislineata</i>	((Northern) Two-lined Salamander)
<i>Eurycea longicauda</i>	(Long-tailed Salamander)
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	(Mudpuppy)
<i>Scaphiopus intermontanus</i>	(Great Basin Spadefoot Toad)
<i>Scaphiopus holbrooki</i>	(Eastern Spadefoot)
<i>Bufo americanus</i>	(Eastern American Toad)
<i>Bufo woodhousei</i>	(Woodhouse's (Rocky Mountain) Toad)
<i>Acris crepitans</i>	(Northern (Blanchard's) Cricket Frog)
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	(Green Tree Frog)
<i>Hyla crucifer</i>	((Northern) Spring Peeper)
<i>Hyla regilla</i>	(Pacific Treefrog)
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	(Tetraploid Gray Treefrog)
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	(Diploid (Cope's) Gray Treefrog)
<i>Pseudacris branchyphona</i>	(Mountain Chorus Frog)
<i>Rana aurora</i>	((Northern) Red-legged Frog)
<i>Rana cascadae</i>	(Cascades Frog)
<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>	(Bullfrog)
<i>Rana clamitans</i>	(Green Frog)
<i>Rana septentrionalis</i>	(Mink Frog)
<i>Rana boylei</i>	(Foothill Yellow-legged Frog)
<i>Rana sphenocephala</i>	(Southern Leopard Frog)
<i>Rana palustris</i>	(Pickerel Frog)
<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	(Eastern Narrow-mouthed Toad)
<i>Gastrophryne olivacea</i>	(Great Plains Narrow-mouthed Toad)

Any hybrid offspring resulting from the crossing of 2 amphibians listed in this Item

Item 4

Class Reptilia

Reptiles

All reptiles except

- (a) those listed in Schedule 1 as wildlife,
- (b) all species of the orders Chelonia and Crocodylia, all species of the families Agamidae, Lacertidae, Elapidae, Hydrophidae, Viperidae, all non-North American species of the families Iguanidae, Scincidae, Anguidae and Colubridae, and

(c) the following species:

<i>Holbrookia maculata</i>	(Lesser (Northern) Earless Lizard)
<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>	(Collared Lizard)
<i>Crotaphytus wislizenii</i>	((Long-nosed) Leopard Lizard)
<i>Sceloporus occidentalis</i>	(Western (Northwestern, Great Basin) Fence Lizard)
<i>Sceloporus undulatus</i>	(Eastern Fence (Northern Prairie) Lizard)
<i>Sceloporus graciosus</i>	((Northern, Great Basin) Sagebrush Lizard)
<i>Uta stansburiana</i>	((Northern) Side-blotched Lizard)
<i>Phrynosoma platyrhinos</i>	((Northern) Desert Horned Lizard)
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus</i>	(Slender Glass Lizard)
<i>Urosaurus ornatus</i>	(Common (Northern) Tree Lizard)
<i>Eumeces anthracinus</i>	(Coal (Northern Coal) Skink)
<i>Eumeces fasciatus</i>	(Five-lined Skink)
<i>Eumeces laticeps</i>	(Broad-headed Skink)
<i>Eumeces multivirgatus</i>	((Northern) Many-lined Skink)
<i>Eumeces obsoletus</i>	(Great Plains Skink)
<i>Eumeces septentrionalis</i>	(Prairie (Northern Prairie) Skink)
<i>Eumeces skiltonianus</i>	(Western (Great Basin) Skink)
<i>Lygosoma laterale</i>	(Ground Skink)
<i>Cnemidophorus sexlineatus</i>	(Six-lined (Prairie Lined) Racerunner)
<i>Cnemidophorus tigris</i>	(Western (Great Basin) Whiptail)
<i>Gerrhonotus multicarinatus</i>	(Southern (Oregon) Alligator Lizard)
<i>Gerrhonotus coeruleus</i>	(Northern Alligator Lizard)
<i>Heloderma suspectum</i>	(Gila Monster)
<i>Charina bottae</i>	((Pacific, Rocky Mountain) Rubber Boa)
<i>Natrix erythrogaster</i>	(Plain-bellied Water Snake (Northern Copperbelly))
<i>Natrix rhombifera</i>	(Diamond-backed Water Snake)
<i>Natrix sipedon</i>	(Common (Northern) Water Snake)
<i>Regina grahami</i>	(Graham's Water Snake)
<i>Natrix kirtlandi</i>	(Kirtland's Water Snake)
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	((Northern, Midland) Brown Snake)
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	((Northern, Black Hills) Red bellied Snake)
<i>Thamnophis sauritus</i>	(Eastern (Northern) Ribbon Snake)
<i>Thamnophis proximus</i>	(Western (Black-backed) Ribbon Snake)
<i>Thamnophis brachystoma</i>	(Short-headed Garter Snake)
<i>Thamnophis butleri</i>	(Butler's Garter Snake)
<i>Thamnophis ordinoides</i>	(Northwestern Garter Snake)

<i>Thamnophis couchi</i>	(Western Aquatic (Oregon) Garter Snake)
<i>Tropidoclonion lineatum</i>	((Northern) Lined Snake)
<i>Virginia valeriae</i>	(Smooth (Eastern, Mountain) Earth Snake)
<i>Heterodon platyrhinos</i>	(Eastern Hognose Snake)
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i>	((Northern, Prairie, Regal) Ringneck Snake)
<i>Carphophis amoenus</i>	((Eastern, Midwest, Western) Worm Snake)
<i>Coluber constrictor</i>	((Northern Black)(Eastern or Western Yellow-bellied) Racer)
<i>Masticophis flagellum</i>	((Western) Coachwhip)
<i>Masticophis taeniatus</i>	(Striped Whipsnake)
<i>Opheodrys aestivus</i>	(Rough Green Snake)
<i>Opheodrys vernalis</i>	((Eastern or Western) Smooth Green Snake)
<i>Elaphe guttata</i>	(Corn (Great Plains Rat) Snake)
<i>Elaphe obsoleta</i>	((Black) Rat Snake)
<i>Elaphe vulpina</i>	((Western or Eastern) Fox Snake)
<i>Arizona elegans</i>	((Kansas) Glossy Snake)
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	(Prairie King Snake)
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	((Eastern, Red, Pallid, Pale) Milk Snake)
<i>Lampropeltis getulus</i>	(Common (California, Eastern, Eastern Black, Speckled) King Snake)
<i>Lampropeltis zonata</i>	(California (Sierra, St. Helena) Mountain King Snake)
<i>Cemophora coccinea</i>	((Southeastern) Scarlet Snake)
<i>Rhinocheilus lecontei</i>	((Western) Long-nosed Snake)
<i>Contia tenuis</i>	(Sharp-tailed Snake)
<i>Sonora semiannulata</i>	(Western (Great Basin) Ground Snake)
<i>Hypsiglena torquata</i>	((Desert) Night Snake)
<i>Tantilla nigriceps</i>	(Plains Black-headed Snake)
Any hybrid offspring resulting from the crossing of 2 reptiles listed in this Item	